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THE DELIA TIMES

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An Independent Weekly Newspaper Published in the Interest of Delia and the Surrounding District

Vol. XII., No. 51 | DELIA, ALBERTA, THURSDAY, DECEMBER 18, 1930 | $2.00 Per Year. Five Cents a Copy

Farmers' Store News

Wishing You All
A Very Merry Christmas

Ladies' Silk Hose and Silk Underwear, at greatly reduced prices on display tables.
Ladies' Scarfs, a pretty and useful gift 90c
Fancy Coat Hangers, set of three 65c

Men's Ties, from ..... 50c to $1.50
Men's Silk Scarfs, from ..... $1.00 to $2.00
Men's Fancy Sox, from ..... 65c to $1.25
Boys' Ties and Bows ..... 35c to 50c

Kindergarten Sets, Table and two Chairs. These are sturdy sets, and will give the kiddies good service. In three colors $2.65
Stainless Steel Carving Sets ..... $4.25 and $5.25
Stainless Steel Knives and Forks, ½ doz. $5.75

To December 31st only—These are exceptional buys:

97-Piece English Ivory Porcelain Dinner Set $27.50
97-Piece English Ivory Porcelain Dinner Set $24.95

Specials Friday, Saturday and Monday:

Oranges, 3 dozen 65c
K. C. Cherry Jam 60c
Aylmer Choice Corn, 2 tins 29c
Purity Quick Oats, per pkt. 26c

Delia Farmers' Co-operative Association, Ltd.

Phone your Order to 39

Correspondence

While we are at all times willing to publish letters of public interest from correspondents, we do not bind ourselves to the opinions expressed therein.

THE LIQUOR QUESTION
Delia, Alberta,
December 15, 1930.

To the Editor of the Delia Times.

Dear Sir:—As the signing of the petition is a question of the sale of beer to the Government Vendors' stores is now a public issue, and as only one side of the case has been presented in your columns, kindly permit me, not to dictate what others should do, but to present some reasons which might warrant the electors to sign the petition.

On the highest scientific authority, alcohol as a narcotic poison and the government has no more right to license the sale of human consumption than it has to license the sale of any other narcotic drug. However, that is not the issue. Everybody admits that we cannot have the beverage use of alcohol without a host of evils, and with the present demand, the problem is to know what system to adopt to reduce the evils to a minimum. On this question, even among good citizens, there is a difference of opinion.

Personally, I pay no attention to the opposition of the Moderation League, as they are the spokesmen of the liquor interests. Their motive is not disinterested. They are not concerned with the public welfare, but with the profits of the business. They seek rather to promote and perpetuate the beverage use of alcoholic liquor, and to win new converts from the growing youth of the land. But some of their arguments make their appeal to people who reason on benefit from results. It is admitted if the petition is granted the liquor sales will be restricted, and the Government profits will be decreased. But that means there will be more money in the pockets of the people, and a general gain all round. Then there is the question of the old-time bootlegger. Of course he was with us before we had prohibition, and he has not effectively with all have the fear that his activities will be increased. No doubt this is to some extent, but it would be easier to deal with that type of menace than in former days. Under the provisions of the former law it was almost impossible to convict the illicit seller, and we question whether any very serious attempt was made to enforce the law. The present law, if honestly enforced, would make it much easier to deal effectively with all such offenders. Then there would be no necessity to patronize the bootlegger, as good Government liquor would still be available in any quantity. It would be interesting to know what the Moderation League ever did to suppress the bootlegger, and how many of the bootleggers' patrons lost their thirst when the sale of liquor was legalized.

The evil does not depend upon who the seller may be, or whether it is consumed, but it is in the alcohol itself. Some of the evil results are drunkenness, crimes against women, industrial and highway accidents, neglect of the family, and desire due to alcoholism. Government records of Canada, which cannot be successfully challenged, show an amazing increase in all these effects, as prohibition has been superseded by Government sale. In 1923 the convictions for drunkenness in Alberta still were three and a half times the number of similar convictions in 1916, and in 1928 three times as many people died from alcoholic poisoning as in 1923. The still was not as deadly as the distillery and the brewery. In every instance it has been found that when we increase the facilities for securing liquor the more of it will be consumed, and more of the associated evils will result.

I believe that by restricting the sale of beer to the Government Vendors' stores would lessen the evils of the treating system, that it would decrease the consumption of alcohol and lessen the attendant evils, and the money saved could be used to better advantage. Our growing youth could not be constantly facing the temptation to go in and have something, and a check would be administered to the fast increasing nationalization of our people. Sincerely yours

GEO. A. GIBELLE.

A BUILDERS OF CANADA CONTEST

Our attention has been drawn to an interesting Contest just launched by the Family Herald and Weekly Star, known as the Builders of Canada Contest. $3,000.00 are offered in Cash Prizes to those most successful in solving a set of interesting puzzle pictures.

A list of the outstanding men in our Dominion's history is given each contestant taking part, and this provides a Contest both educating and profitable. At the same time the Contest is so arranged that a knowledge of Canadian history is not essential to winning the fines of the prizes.

Any of our readers will find it well worth their while dropping a line to the Family Herald and Weekly Star for details of the Contest, which will be gladly sent to anyone interested, along with a sample copy of the paper.

Craigmyle Notes

Rev. Olive E. Bean, pastor of the local Church of the Nazarene, arrived home on Saturday last, after a 10 days' stay at Ferintosh, where she held a series of revival meetings for the pastor there She reports 14 souls saved, and 5 sanctified as a result of the meetings.

Craigmyle's most perfect baby, so George thinks, arrived on Dec. 11 to bless the home of Mr and Mrs. George Byers. It was a girl weighing 7 lbs., 11 ounces. This is their ninth. George is stepping high these days. Congratulations.

The teachers of the Craigmyle school are expecting Santa Claus a little earlier than usual this year—in fact, on the 19th. They have the schoolrooms beautifully decorated for residents, and the children are working overtime with their recitations, speeches of welcome, &c.

Christmas Tree Cut Benefits Forests

OTTAWA, Dec. 12—The cutting of Christmas trees does not interfere with reforestration, but in fact spreads the growth of remaining young trees which, within a few years, will become merchantable timber.

This fact is explained by the statement that only the shapely trees, those that have grown evenly symmetrically and are full branched, are taken out. When these are removed the remaining trees have more room in which to grow, and even though they may not become beautiful trees, they are first class lumber material.

The Christmas tree industry is growing rapidly, and this year thousands of unemployed will find work during the cutting season.

Sentinel Hill Items

Rev. G. Steele held service in the school house here on Sunday p.m., as usual. The Christmas service will be held on Sunday, Dec. 21, at 4 p.m.

Mrs. Geo. Hoover and little niece have gone to Edmonton to spend the winter months.

The friends of Mr. and Mrs. Orval R. Haude went to the home of Mr. and Mrs. R. Haude on Friday night to chivarie the newlyweds. After they were duly initiated, the crowd went to the Springwater school, where they danced away the hours of the night to the music of the violins of Messrs Fred. Needham and W. Atkinson. All join in wishing these popular young people a happy wedded life.

Mr. R. A. McPherson returned from Calgary on Friday night, after attending the annual meeting of the Alberta Wheat Pool.

The many friends of Mrs C. Haude are pleased to know that she is progressing favorably in Calgary Hospital.

Mrs Craig and her pupils are preparing a program for the annual Christmas tree concert to be held in Sentinel Hill school on Dec. 23rd, at 8 p.m.

At the annual meeting of the Sentinel Hill Telephone Co., Messrs. Stewart Sloan and Wm. Hudgeon were appointed president and vice-president respectively.

Mesdames E. Foster and F. Morrison entertained to a whist drive at the home of Mrs. Foster on Friday night. An enjoyable time was reported.

Jury Finds Alleged Hold-Up Joker was Killed by P. A. Moore

EDMONTON, Dec. 12—Eugene Wilfred Robert Lamont was shot to death Tuesday evening by Phillip A. Moore, filling station proprietor, a coroner's jury decided, following an inquest yesterday.

The verdict read: "We find that Eugene Wilfred Robert Lamont came to his death from a gunshot wound through the heart, fired by Phillip A. Moore, on December 9, 1930, at 5:45 p.m."

On at least two occasions prior to his death, Lamont perpetrated hold-up jokes on his friends, according to evidence given at the inquest, Robert Archer and Leo Fobie swearing that they were the victims.

The accused was honorably discharged by Magistrate P. C. H. Primrose in city police court Friday afternoon. The dismissal was made upon the application of the Crown, on evidence being offered.

A gathering of 1,000,000 persons standing in comfort would cover 70 acres.

Parents and Their Children

(Issued under the auspices of Alberta division of the National Committee for Mental Hygiene, and the Department of Extension, University of Alberta.)

By WILFRED WEBB
Camrose Normal School

EAT AND BE MERRY

Or be merry and eat. There have been some very good child stomachs that have been ruined by nagging mothers and well-meaning fathers. The cause of the inward degredation isn't often traced to a squabble between parent and child at meal time. But if a parent were to consider the effect on his own stomach of someone standing by his chair while he ate, tossing great waves of fear, anger and tribulation, he might be more thoughtful of his child, and save himself doctors' bills.

At meal time the whole family is together. Mother has time to recall the morning's mischief; father is there to call the roll of misdemeanours; and the children are prepared to choke down their food, often between sobs.

Meal time is so often used for the correction of faults because then parents have nothing else to think about. The housework and food preparation are finished for mother; father is home for an hour. It is an ideal time—from the standpoint of the parents to get in the good work. So father makes the head of the table the seat of justice; mother at the foot is in the witness-box; and the little culprits before the bar listen to the recital with fear, and hear their sentences with mingled despair and rage.

A CASE IN POINT

Sammy was hungry a moment ago, "starving to death"; but he pushes away his plate when he learns that, because he was saucy, he can't go skating tonight. The thought of food nauseates him now. Father takes the refusal of food as a further instance of impudence, an insult to the prestige of the head of the house, "Young man," he says, "and that settles you'll not go skating for a week." Sammy pulls the plate slowly back under his chin and gulps down the victuals. He is morose for the rest of the meal. Father takes the disappointment in his son's face for stubbornness and spends the rest of the meal harangueing him on the importance of courtesy. Sammy goes to bed and has night-mares, and the next morning he has a sore throat.

If Sammy's experience occurs regularly, as it does in some homes, Sammy is likely to be troubled by his stomach, or have a "weak stomach." For Sammy's emotions and Sammy's stomach are controlled by the same set of nerves; Sammy's emotions actually play a large part in the arousal of his fears and angers and disappointments.

Common adult experiences illustrate the fact. "I'm all upset," you say; "today's quiz in class did me over, I couldn't digest what you had eaten. Or perhaps you tell your friends dismally, "Sorry folks; but I've got this thing that's going around, and I'm sick with it I'm off my food." Many of us have had a feeling of nausea after losing face in a sudden start.

That was what was wrong with Sam my, except that Sammy's emotions are probably a great deal stronger than those of ours, and his digestive upset correspondingly more turbulent.

Moderate pleasant emotions, on the other hand, produce a relaxation of the muscles of the body, an easy flow of the digestive juices of the food canal, and so provide a favorable medium for the process of digestion.

The correction of faults is necessary but should be done at times and in such a way that it does not disturb the emotional balance of the child. Sammy's mind is not a blank; but there are times and places even for discipline, and meal time is not one of them.

Many Resolutions for U.F.A. Meeting

CALGARY, Dec. 12.—Resolutions are already arriving in considerable numbers at the U.F.A. head office for the 1931 annual convention to be held in Calgary January 20 to 23, H. E. G. H. Schofield, vice-president of the United Farmers of Alberta, announced on Thursday. These are being compiled as they come in, and will be scrutinized and arranged by a special committee board to be held during the week prior to the convention.

"It is expected," said Mr. Schofield, "that a number of important resolutions will be deferred, as usual, until the last minute, as several U.F.A. constituency conventions will be held during the few days immediately preceding the general annual meet.

STONELAW NEWS

Born to Mr. and Mrs. Fred. Cuvets, at Craigmyle Hospital on Dec. 10, a girl, weight 7 lbs.

The dance held at Aindes, on Friday of last week, was well attended.

Mr. J. Howes has blood poison in his hand.

Mr. Ed. Trickel was visitor at Cereal last week.

Lewis Sterndahl is still in the Craigmyle Hospital.

Mr. and Mrs. A. Stensland and son were visitors at Ed. Trickels on Sunday.

Craigmyle News

F. E. Paterson's store was burglarized between Saturday night and Sunday morning last, the burglars evidently entering the front door by forcing back the Yale lock catch with some sharp, thin instrument. Two overcoats and a mackinaw were stolen as well the silver dish that was in the till and some cigarettes. Craigmyle Trading Co. store was also visited, as the door-lock of that store had been slightly twisted, but the barking of the dog in the store probably prevented anything from being taken, as nothing was missed. Investigation was promptly made by Constable Hanna, of the A.P.P. from Hanna, when Mr. Paterson made the discovery on Sunday afternoon, but practically nothing in the way of a clue is known and therefore the police have nothing to go on

G. J. Gibson, of Calgary, was a business visitor in town last Wednesday and Thursday attending to business for his company, the Great West Life Assurance Co.

Mr. and Mrs. Lew Byer are being congratulated on the birth of a daughter at Craigmyle Hospital on Wednesday, 10th inst.

On Thursday, 11th inst., the new schedule of electric light rates went into effect, and the meters were read on that day. The next bill will be the last on the old schedule.

On Tuesday forenoon, and for a little while in the afternoon, there was an excellent lull of heavy wet snow, and it afforded lots of fun for the youngsters, besides being welcomed by their elders.

W.M.S.

The September meeting of W.M.S. was held in the manse of the United Church on Tuesday, 9th inst., and the annual meeting was included.

In the absence of Mrs. H. Bigelow the vice-president, Mrs. Steele, occupied the chair.

Mrs. Rowe led the devotional period.

Roll call was replied to by names and verses of home missionaries.

Mrs. Hamilton spoke on Temperance, and Mrs. Anderson and Mrs. Davies continued a duet.

The following slate of officers were elected by ballot, with the exception of the honorary presidents, who were unanimously elected by acclamation—Mrs. K. H. Bigelow, who has served the society faithfully for the past twelve years as president.—

Vice-presidents, Mrs. Steele; vice-presidentess Mrs. Peter Thompson and Mrs. Higelow; secretary-treasurer, Mrs. Davies; literature; strangers' secretary, Mrs. Sacre; Supply secretary, Mrs. Anderson and Mrs. Dunlop; Temperance secretary, Mrs. Hamilton; associate helpers' secretary, Mrs. Bigelow; Sunbeam Band, Mrs. Henry Moore; music, Mrs. Dawson.

Mrs. Hamilton reported subscriptions to the Messenger, Mrs. Hazen eight calls and number of letters written.

Mrs. Hamilton gave a short report of the Temperance work in Edmonton. She had taken examinations along Temperance lines.

Mrs. Schkirr reported that there were 13 associate helpers.

The business of the splendid work by Mrs. Anton Anderson as associate helpers' secretary, a task she has had to be sent to her.

The next business will meet early in January to prepare the program for 1931.

The next meeting will be January 21. Mrs. Rowe and Mrs. Dawson are the hostesses.

What to Give the Children

Every Christmas, in every home, where there are children comes the same problem—what to give for Christmas. The Spirit of Christmas and the inspirations to act upon in every shop window of our towns and cities. Toys, and yet more toys, clothing and fashionable arrays; books and games galore, things to eat and things to wear; everything under the sun is offered to the modern parent in the necessity of what to give the children.

Here is a suggestion which has perhaps not occurred to you, and it is one which from past experience is known to be a truly acceptable gift. In roughing this year in an unique one—a gift which will not come under the head of toys of the year, and so you will be kept in remembrance.

This gift is none other than a year's subscription to our children's paper for boys and girls that has ever been published in Canada, "The Canadian Red Cross Junior." The cost is no more than a dollar, it is within the reach of every purse—fifty cents. Mail the money to Junior Red Cross, 407 Civic Block, Edmonton, and you will know that the young one to whose name and address you send will receive a beautiful Christmas number, and with it an attractive Christmas card with your name filled in as the sender.

HAND HILLS ECHOES

We are sorry to report that Mrs. H. Thomas has been in for the hospital and is under the care of Dr. Gibson.

Mr. and Mrs. R. B. Allen left the first of the week for Calgary where they intend to spend the winter.

Mrs. Lorne McDonald is a patient at the Hanna Hospital, where she had to undergo an operation. She is under Dr. Bazendale's care, and we hope she will have a speedy recovery.

Mr. and Mrs. F. L. McFaddes, Mrs. R. Lindsey and little daughter, Mary, were Calgary visitors last week.

The Blair school children are inviting the community at large to their Xmas entertainment this coming Friday, Dec. 19. A good program, and a real good time is assured.

Xmas Sale!

Here is a chance to purchase your Xmas Gifts at a **Real Saving.** I have decided to reduce my stock before taking inventory. I am giving my patrons the opportunity to take advantage of these reductions, which are real Bargains:

All Silverware and Table Cutlery reduced 25 per cent
Fancy China and Glassware reduced 20 per cent.
Heaters and Ranges at Big Reductions.
Enamelware, &c., reduced 20 per cent.

Wagons, Kiddie Kars, Hand Sleighs, Hockey Boots and Skates all on Sale

I wish to extend to all my Customers the
SEASON'S GREETINGS
with a goodly measure of Success, Health & Happiness

F. ANDERSON

Hardware Merchant Phone 6

Advises to Stop Hard Times Talk

MONTREAL, Dec. 11.—If Canadians would stop talking about hard times and adverse conditions and look forward to an economic revival, the psychological effect would benefit Canada greatly, Elmer Davis, president of the Canadian Manufacturers' Association said in addressing a Montreal service club.

He urged everybody to look ahead to a future which would see Canada "financially and commercially one of the greatest powers of the world." One of the means towards this end was the support by all Canadians of the produced-in-Canada movement, he declared.

The main difficulties that were facing Canada were the flooding of Canada with American advertisements through the medium of American magazines, the over-emphasis placed upon imported goods by retail merchants, suggestive of the inferiority of Canadian merchandise, and the toleration of Canadian-made goods and Canadian competition, declared Mr. Davis.

He thought that the proposal of prominent western citizens that the government aid the western farmers was a good one, and added that greater results than material assistance could be achieved if the business men of the east showed the west what they cared about their problems

Coal News

TRY CLARK
For Lowest Prices on
Double Screened Lump
Large Stove Coal
Nut — Pea Coal
We can't sell all the coal, so we sell the best.
Sound, Dry BLOCKWOOD Always on Hand

Delia Flour, Feed & Water Supply

The Farmers' Service Station
Phone 41

New Variety of Poplar

Dr Ralph H McKee, Prof. of Chemical Engineering at Columbia, has succeeded in producing a new variety of poplar which will grow ten times as fast as the ordinary kind, and will produce 16 000 lbs of merchantable wood per acre, as against 250 lbs produced by ordinary varieties.

In getting this variety, Dr McKee made selections from 125 varieties of poplars, and used thousands of individual plants in his experiments.

This Week's Saturday Special!

Mixed Hard Candies, 2 lbs. for 35c
Special Xmas Fruit Cookies, 2 dozen for 25c

We are carrying a nice assortment of Christmas package Cigars and Cigarettes — Lowney's Fancy Boxed Chocolates—Ganong's Family Mixed Packages —Mixed Nuts — Jap Oranges — Christmas Crackers.

DELIA BAKERY - Phone 55

A Christmas Gift!

For Your Boy—
A Watch at $1.00, and 50c.
A Fountain Pen at $1.00 to $3.75.
A good Book at 65c.

For Your Girl—
A pretty Wrist Watch, a nice Necklace.
A Fountain Pen, a Doll.

For Mother—
A Set of Latusca Pearls, a Wrist Watch.
A Fountain Pen, a Manicure Roll.
A Pullman Bag, a week-end Suit Case.

For Father—
A Yardley's Shaving Set, a Set of Cuff Links
A Waldemar Chain and Knife.
A Belt Chain and Buckle.

For a Friend—
A Box of Stationery, a Box of Chocolates.
A good Book, some nice Flowers.
A Subscription to a Magazine.

The Kennedy Drug Co.

A Happy Christmas

The Christmas season of good cheer and good will has come again. The centuries-old song of the angels "Peace on earth, good will toward men" is still being sung in the hearts of mankind. There is present peace between the nations in the sense that they are not engaged in physical warfare, and the League of Nations is striving mightily to maintain that condition. But in the sphere of trade a bitter war is in progress; one of the most intense yet waged in the history of the world. While the nations are co-operating to prevent physical warfare, they are opposing each other in a great trade battle.

In this great world struggle no two nations appear to be allied together. It is not a contest between Europe and America, or between the East and the West, but a world-encircling battle in which each nation is fighting against all other nations. Selfish national interests overshadow everything else, and in the resulting struggle all are sustaining loss, while the general public weal of the world is seemingly lost to sight.

And as the nations lose, the individual citizens in all countries suffer. What the ultimate outcome will be no man can foretell. But what everyone does know is that there is now widespread unemployment, many factories employed, a world glutted with food products which cannot be sold at a profit to the producer, while at the same time thousands of people are in want for the bare necessities of life.

Under the circumstances it would be rank mockery to extend the time honored wish, "A Merry Christmas." This is no time for merriment, but, if we will, it can be a time of much real happiness.

In countless homes where, because of existing conditions, it is not possible to provide the usual seasonal gifts which bring joy to both giver and receiver, dancing lights into the eyes of children and happy exclamations to their lips. Or minus this year's necessary gifts, there will be the spirit of love and tenderness which will draw all members closer together. True happiness may thus be found, and worldly adversity may result in great gain.

And in those homes where the necessity for abandonment of time-honored customs does not intrude, Christmas will be, by the cultivation of the attitude referred to, be made the happiest Christmas ever known.

Times are hard and suffering prevails. It would be folly to shut our eyes to the facts and seek to deny them. But they will pass sooner or later. The under fair individual development of character, the measure of our own bigness or littleness, is not established in times of prosperity, but in times of adversity. It is easy to float with the stream. It is the struggle against the current that makes men. It is only the weak can float down stream; it is the strong who struggle upstream to gain the better things of life.

When we come to the ugly spots,—and all must pass through them,—it is the weak who flounder, grasp at unsubstantial straws, abandon principles and ideals, and finally sink, while the strong nerve themselves for the struggle, plant upon a rock, hang on, and emerge triumphant from the ordeal.

This is a time for testing the fibre of men. It may well become a testing period in many a life. If we weakly give in, cry out against fate, cease to struggle and allow ourselves to drift after forsaking all the charts that guide us in fair weather, failed to profit by the lessons of the past, remained unlearned and bitter, and making ourselves and all about us more discontented and unhappy, we continue to look onward and upward, strive to make the best of things and hold fast to our principles and ideals, we cannot fail to become bigger, better, finer, and in so developing ourselves we will also help others and hasten the day of brighter, happier, yes, merry times.

In the hope that the spirit will animate our Canadian homes at this time, we wish one and all "A Happy Christmas."

Broadcasting Propaganda

Russia Is Not Bound By International Regulations

Russia, not having been a member of the Washington International Radio Conference held a few years ago, is not bound to observe any international regulations regarding wave-lengths. H. B. Leer-Smith, British postmaster- general, stated in the House of Commons in reply to a questioner who asked if broadcasts from Moscow could not be controlled.

The question was a sequel to the statement of Rt. Hon. Arthur Henderson, foreign secretary, of a few days ago, that he would bring to the attention of the Soviet Government broadcasts conducted from Moscow in English and inciting the English workers to the world-wide revolt. The foreign secretary regarded the broadcasts as a violation of the Soviet promise to abstain from propaganda.

Need For New Ruling

British-Born Persons Should Be Protected in Canadian Citizenship

What is needed is a simple enactment that British-born persons, whether from Great Britain or the other Dominions, who have become Canadian citizens shall be deemed by Canadian citizens in every sense of the word and have exactly the same rights as Canadian-born persons. Until such a law is passed there is not an English, Scottish or Australian citizen of Canada, no matter of how many years standing, who can feel certain that, should he once leave the country, he would be allowed to return to it as a matter of right. — Vancouver Star.

A Good Recommendation

The herd of pure bred Jerseys maintained at the New York state experiment station, Geneva, has been milked by machine for 23 years. This is said to be the longest continuous milking of any herd by machine. At the present time, the average yearly production is 7,300 pounds of milk and 400 pounds of fat, based on the record year and including all animals over two years of age.

Big Salmon Pack

The salmon pack of British Columbia for the 1930 season is nearly 100,000 cases higher than the great virus record of 1926. The total pack this year is 2,163,712 cases. The 1926 total was 1,309,476 cases; 1925, 2,035,629; 1927, 1,360,634; 1926, 2,063,451.

London women have a tatting craze.

SORE CORNS Removed by PUTNAM'S Corn Extractor

W. N. U. 1868

Wins Grand Prize

Exhibit Of C.N.R. At Antwerp Attracted Much Attention

Depicting the salient features of the Canadian Rocky Mountains, the vast wheat-growing plains and the vital waterways of the east by means of a travelling panorama, 200 feet long and 15 feet in height, the exhibit of the Canadian National Railways was awarded the Grand Prize at the Antwerp Exhibition, it was announced at Winnipeg.

The exhibit included a set of illuminated transparencies showing scenes in all parts of the Dominion and dealing with many phases of the attention of the Soviet Government broadcasts conducted from Moscow in English and inciting the English workers to the world-wide revolt. The foreign secretary regarded the broadcasts as a violation of the Soviet promise to abstain from propaganda.

Russian Lumber For Britain

Shipments Have Been Restricted To 500,000 Russian Standards

Shipments of Russian lumber to Great Britain have been restricted to 500,000 Russian standards for the present year and 600,000 standards for 1931, instead of proposed shipments of 750,000 and 900,000 standards respectively, the Department of Trade and Commerce at Ottawa has been advised. Such restrictions have been agreed to following negotiations between Russian sellers and the central selling committee, comprising, comprising about seventy of the principal lumber importing houses of Great Britain.

Mexico Banishes Death Penalty

New President Has Also Done Away With Jury System

Capital punishment is definitely banished under the new penal code which has become effective in Mexico, as has the jury system also is abolished under the new code, dueling is classed as a punishable crime, physicians are made liable for punishment for errors involving the death of a patient, and vagrants are subjected to detention and isolation.

Barber's Itch and Ringworm are relieved by the use of Douglas' Egyptian Liniment; quick, certain results. Relieves the most obstinate cases.

Value Of College Course

To the student working his way through college—and even to those who have their way paid—$100 a day would seem pretty good wages. And yet, according to figures compiled by the United States Bureau of Education, college graduates earn from $36,000 to $113,000 more by the time they are sixty than do those who go to work immediately after leaving high school. A four years' college course, therefore, has a value of from $37 to $105 a day.

To Assist Radio Broadcasts

Will Photograph Northern Lights In An Effort To Learn Cause Of Static

Extensive experiments directed by Professor J. C. McLennan, of University of Toronto, and aiming at the discovery of an entirely new medium or radio transmission, have been going on for some time now at Blacksmith Rapids, in Northern Ontario and will, with the co-operation of the Mines Department of the Ontario Government, be pushed further, it is understood, this winter.

Assistants to Dr. McLennan are engaged at the present time, it is reported, in photographing the Northern Lights in an effort to learn if they cause static—the plague of radio reception.

Blacksmith Rapids has been selected as a base for experimental operations because, it is said, of the particularly clear atmosphere to be found there. Establishment of the new medium sought by the investigators will, it is understood, mean the elimination of static, or at least its reduction to almost negligible proportions in radio broadcasts.

Australian Butter

Federal Government Has Import Duty Increased Advisement

A cabinet council discussed a report from Vancouver that Canada would be flooded with Australian butter. While complete data before the members the cabinet gave consideration to the whole matter; and while there was no official declaration made at the conclusion of the sitting the feeling in political circles is that such a condition will not be permitted to occur.

Previous to the meeting, L. R. McGregor, trade commissioner for Australia, in Canada, had issued a statement that there was a great deficiency production far more widespread than the conditions warrant. Our business structure has never been sounder. The great body of our people are working and at good wages. I am therefore confident that the recession cannot last long; already there are signs of better times."

The federal farm board, up to Nov. 7, 1930, had loaned to farm organizations, Teague said, a total of $303,347,000, of which $119,800,000 has been repaid, leaving outstanding $183,446,000.

Commenting on surpluses, he said, "In our major crops, such as wheat and cotton, which are grown over such wide areas by so many producers, it is doubtful if there is any cure for depressing surpluses except reduction of production either by voluntary action of producers, or forced by low prices.

Monthly Wheat Bulletin

Publication Will Deal With Important Happenings In the Wheat Situation

A special agricultural bulletin dealing with the important happenings in the wheat situation throughout the world has just been instituted in the Dominion Bureau of Statistics, agricultural branch, by Hon. H. H. Stevens, Minister of Trade and Commerce. The object of the publication is to keep the Canadian public in close touch with the wheat situation in Canada and all important countries of production and consumption.

Arrangements have also been made to establish a cable service with co-operation of the Canadian trade commissioners abroad.

May Hold Investigation

To Enquire Whether Imported Films Are Propaganda

Commissioner Peter White, K.C., declared that under the Combines act the question whether imported films are propaganda and affecting the national life of Canada, may be investigated during the course of the inquiry into the affairs of Famous Players Corporation and 22 other distributors and theatre companies.

No evidence or information was offered the opening session of the inquiry held in Toronto, which was ordered by the Minister of Labor, Hon. Hugh Guthrie, following a preliminary investigation under the Combines Act.

Attempting Walk Around World

Pair Expect Journey Will Take About Four Years

Aspiring to be the first man and woman to walk around the world, Joseph Schulich, a native of Jugo-Slavia, and Miss Pearl Dudley, of Bangor, Maine, arrived in Saint John recently. They will have completed one-eighth of the estimated four-year journey when they reach Halifax.

The couple left Washington, D.C., on September 8. They will sail from Halifax for Glasgow, Scotland, and will cover Scotland, Ireland, England, and continental Europe.

Miller Worm Powders will clear the stomach and bowels of worms, so that the child will no more be troubled by their ravages. The powders are sweet to the taste and no child will object to taking them. They are non-injurious in their composition, and while in some cases they may cause vomiting, that must not be taken as a sign that they are nauseating, but as an indication of their effective work.

Shoots Banded Crow

Early this summer Ralph Nelson, of Nerquis, found two young crows in a nest down at Willow Brook, Sask., and banded both with his address on them. On December 3 he received a letter from Ted Carlson, of Brentford, South Dakota, saying one day when three hunters were out hunting ducks they all three fired into a bunch of about two thousand crows and the only one that fell was one of his banded ones.

Photographic Marvels

With a new camera, whole pages of newspaper can be accurately copied and reproduced on a piece of photographic paper no larger than a vest pocket. A whole newspaper can be photographed on a roll of film less than three feet long. With a special projector, perfected by Dr. Thomas F. Martin, of the Library of Congress, the whole newspaper can then be shown in its natural size.

RAMSAY MACDONALD AND DAUGHTER

Photograph above shows Prime Minister Ramsay MacDonald and his popular daughter, Ishbel, as they appeared recently, walking to the House of Lords for the opening of round-table conference on India.

Sees End Of Depression

Member Of U.S. Federal Farm Board Says Hard Times Cannot Last Long

Charles C. Teague, member of the U.S. Federal Farm Board, in an address prepared for delivery before the American Farm Bureau Federation, expressed confidence that the current business depression "cannot last long."

Teague, reviewing events lending to the economic situation, said "confidence was shaken to such a degree that there has been a great depression far more widespread than the conditions warrant. Our business structure has never been sounder. The great body of our people are working and at good wages. I am therefore confident that the recession cannot last long; already there are signs of better times."

The federal farm board, up to Nov. 7, 1930, had loaned to farm organizations, Teague said, a total of $303,347,000, of which $119,800,000 has been repaid, leaving outstanding $183,446,000.

Commenting on surpluses, he said, "In our major crops, such as wheat and cotton, which are grown over such wide areas by so many producers, it is doubtful if there is any cure for depressing surpluses except reduction of production either by voluntary action of producers, or forced by low prices.

Radio Announcer In Danger

Broadcasting Details Of a Stolen Car When Steel Bolt Comes Through Window

Geoffrey Bartlett, Saskatoon radio announcer, recently was broadcasting a description of a stolen automobile. He stood for a second before the microphone. When he had finished—alone in the room—a 12-inch steel bolt suddenly crashed through the ground floor window, flashed over Bartlett's shoulder and struck the wall.

"If Stan is listening, will he please call the police," Bartlett barked into the "mike." Stan was a fellow broadcaster, Schulich, a native of Jugo-Slavia, and Miss Pearl Dudley, of Bangor, Maine, arrived in Saint John recently. They will have completed one-eighth of the estimated four-year journey when they reach Halifax.

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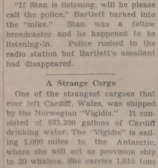


"My daughter is mad on smoking cigarettes, and I won't have it!"

"You don't like women to smoke?"

"That's not it. A clay pipe was good enough for her mother and her gran'mother!"—Karikaturen, Oslo.

Will Be Well Represented

United States Farmers Showing Pronounced Interest In World's Grain Conference

Interest in the World's Grain Exhibition and Conference to be held at Regina in 1932 is very pronounced in the ranks of the farmers of the United States, according to John R. Mooney, managing director of the 1932 event, who returned to Regina from the International Show at Chicago.

Mr. Mooney visited the international exhibition for the purpose of addressing the members of the International Association of Fairs and Expositions in annual convention at Chicago. During his visit he met a great many exhibitors from all parts of the U.S.A. and Canada and found that they were interested in the 1932 world's grain exhibition and conference at Regina.

"Almost every state of the union was represented at the Chicago show," said Mr. Mooney, "and there is little doubt but what the U.S.A. will be well represented in the competitive classes at the Regina 1932 exhibition and conference."

Members of the international fairs association were keenly interested in the details of the 1932 exhibition, Mr. Mooney stated, and promised mutual co-operation with the officers of the world's grain exhibition and conference. Similar co-operation was promised by the American Seed Association who in its convention unanimously offered whole-hearted support.

Will Maintain Traditions

Ned Dean Of Winchester Is Distinguished Classical Scholar

The traditions of high scholarship long associated with the deanery of Winchester, England, will undoubtedly be maintained in the appointment of Rev. Edward Gordon Selwyn to succeed Rev. Dr. Hutton who died recently.

Rev. Dr. Selwyn has been rector of Redhill, Havant, in Hampshire, England, for the past 11 years. He served as chaplain to the forces in 1918 and was mentioned in despatches. He is 56 years of age.

The new dean of Winchester is a distinguished classical scholar and Fellow of Oriel college, Oxford, and in different years.

Persian Balm preserves and enhances women's natural heritage of beauty. For sheer feminine loveliness it is unrivalled. Tones and rejuvenates the skin and makes it exquisite in texture. Delightful to use. Smooth and velvety. It imparts a youthful charm to every complexion. Indispensable in well dainty women. Especially recommended to make hands soft, and white. Delicately fragrant. Purifies and enhances the loveliest complexions.

Preparing Seed Exhibit

Over 80 farmers in the North Okanagan district have made application to the British Columbia Department of Agriculture for the selection of their crops with a view to preparing seed for exhibit at the World's Grain Exhibition and Conference at Regina in 1932.

Western Industry

Western Canada now produces $7,-020,547 worth of men's and women's clothing, hosiery and knit goods, according to the "Industrial News Bulletin."

Make the best of things today. For instance, it is better to be a widow's second husband than her first.

Bones are composed of two main types of substances—proteins and minerals.

Minard's Liniment for Frost Bite.

Bank of Montreal Annual Meeting

The annual general meeting of the Bank of Montreal was marked by a distinct feeling of confidence in the general outlook in Canada.

Sir Charles Gordon, the President, in reviewing the principal developments of the year, said in part:—

"I am sure it will be very gratifying to the shareholders to learn that we have not suffered any losses from depreciation in the securities held by the Bank but holds as part of its assets. From this you will understand that great care has been exercised in our investments.

"The year under review has been a most difficult one not only for banks but for practically all classes of business, and this has been reflected in our profits, but nevertheless ample provision has been made to meet all losses and prospective losses.

"Examination of the figures of the foreign trade of Canada shows how large a part the item of wheat plays. No other single commodity approaches this cereal in volume and value; as a consequence, when crop failure occurs or prices fall below the line of profitable production, the whole business of the country is adversely affected. That has happened, for the wheat crop of 1929 was short in quantity; the crop of 1930 faced low prices and a glutted market; and the foreign trade returns disclose the results of these unfavorable factors. To short crops and congested markets can be added much of the reaction in general business, the decline in railway traffic, the diminished earnings of workers by land and water, unemployment, of labor, and, above all, diminished purchasing power of the agricultural class.

In summing up his conclusions, Sir Charles stated that 'in this virile country of Canada with its abounding resources there can be no permanent depression. My own view is that when the turn comes, Canada will be found leading the procession in the return to prosperity."

General Managers' Address

The address of W. A. Bog and Jackson Dodds, the General Managers, dealt more particularly with the report of the Bank for the past fiscal year. The report said in part:

"In times like the present it is inevitable that losses suffered through the heavy fall in prices must affect Banks at least indirectly. It is a satisfaction to be able to assure you that we have made ample provision for all losses and doubtful debts.

"You will note that the traditionally strong liquid position of your Bank has been maintained. This was accomplished without curtailing the credit facilities of our customers.

"A notable increase during the year in the number of small accounts is specially gratifying, as we have consistently emphasized the fact that the Bank of Montreal welcomes small accounts."

In referring to the situation in Canada, the report said:

"The return of prosperity will probably be slow, but there are grounds for believing that the bottom of the depression is near at hand."

France Will Buy Our Wheat

Undertakes To Import From Seven Nine Million Bushels

France has undertaken to import a minimum of from seven to nine million bushels of Canadian wheat in the course of the next four months, the Minister of Trade and Commerce, Hon. H. H. Stevens, announced following receipt of advices from the Canadian trade agent in Paris.

Mr. Stevens began negotiations with the French government during a visit to Paris following the Imperial Conference.

In an effort to stimulate domestic production the French government has for a long period has restricted the use of foreign wheats in blends for bread to 15 per cent, but the minister is now advised that an early enlargement of this to 15 per cent. is expected. This would have the effect of materially increasing the demand for Canadian and other foreign wheats.

Altogether there is good prospect, according to Mr. Stevens, that by May 1, next, the French republic may import some 20,000,000 bushels of Canadian wheat.

Though this would not of itself bring a return of prosperity, since there will be between 200 and 250 million bushels available for export from the 1930 crop, it is regarded as a very favorable omen of better prospects in the export wheat situation.

Relieve Your Cold with Minard's Liniment.

Alberta Finances

Surplus Of $426,980 Shown In the Public Accounts Of the Province

A surplus of $426,980 on a total revenue turnover of $15,111,063 in the public accounts of the province of Alberta is shown in the annual report of Hon. R. G. Reid, provincial treasurer. The surplus, the fifth in succession that the Government has reported, represents the excess of revenue over expenditure. In addition the Government telephone system produced a surplus of $155,189, making a grand total to the good of $582,-170.

Population Of Fort William

Fort William's present population is 24,470, according to census figures compiled by the assessment commissioner's office.

Canadians As Beef Eaters

Montreal Uses 100 Tons Of Beef Every Day In the Year

A recent estimate places the per capita consumption of beef in Canada at around 60 pounds a year. In the city of Montreal, with an estimated population of a million and a quarter this means that 37,500 tons, more than 100 tons on every day in the year, are used in supplying the demand.

In a city the size of Toronto, with a population of some 750,000, it takes 22,500 tons of beef a year to keep the soup pot and ovens busy.

Translated into terms of cattle it takes 125,000 head of beef cattle weighing an average of 600 pounds each dressed, to supply the needs of Montreal, and 75,000 head of the same average dressed weight to supply a city the size of Toronto.

Only the best of this volume at the present time is good enough in quality for government grading.—By Department of Agriculture, Ottawa

Named After Aviator

Station On Hudson Bay Railway To Be Called "Boyd"

A station on the Hudson Bay Railway will be named "Boyd." After Capt. A. Ernest Boyd, of Toronto, the first Canadian to fly across the Atlantic. It is at Mileage 230.1 and was originally named Chalk Lake, but as there is already a station and post office in Saskatchewan called "Lucky Lake," the name was changed. It is said that the one on the Hudson Bay Railway be changed. Hon. R. J. Manion, Minister of Railways, took this opportunity to honor the Canadian aviator.

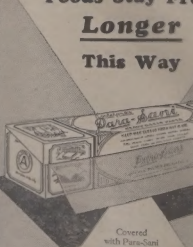
Source Of Canada's Gold

The gold mines of Canada produced in Canada is the gold-bearing quartz deposits of the Porcupine and Kirkland Lake districts in Ontario, which are responsible for more than 83 per cent. of the output.

At the Kimberley diamond mine in Africa, diamonds have been brought from a depth of 2,000 feet.

ZIG-ZAG Cigarette Papers
Large Double Book
120 Leaves
Finest You Can Buy
AVOID IMITATIONS
NOW 5¢

Foods Stay Fresh Longer This Way



Covered with Para-Sani Heavy Waxed Paper goods that usually stale in a day or so stay fresh for quite a long time. Try it. Get Para-Sani in the handy, sanitary, fold-edged carton at grocer, druggist or stationer. For best results use get "Centre Pull" Packs in sheet form.

Appleford Paper Products LIMITED
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Western Representatives:
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Claim That Wild Oats May Be Turned To Profitable Account as Basis of Stock Feed and Porridge

There is hope at last that farmers in Western Canada who are dirty with wild oats may be turned to good account. But, as in other agricultural lines at the present time, there is not much profit in this new use for wild oats.

This use is none other than being manufactured into porridge, and according to Charles W. King, of the Wheat Pool, it is very excellent porridge with a flavour distinctly its own but very attractive.

Two wild oat hulling machines have recently been received at the government elevator at Saskatoon, and will be installed shortly. Porridge making can then be undertaken in earnest.

The Wheat Pool has been devoting study recently to finding a market for the large amount of wild oats which are mixed with western wheat. Last year a demand was developed in China for Canadian wild oats where the grain was fed to mules, and the mules are not kicking. The sale had yeild (Sic) 60 cents per bushel F.O.B. Fort William.

But many of the screened oats sent to the United States, were processed there and the hulled feed sold to retailed in Eastern Canada at $45 per ton.

Accordingly, hullers were placed at Fort William and samples are now available.

The analysis of the product shows 17.8 per cent. crude protein, eight per cent. fat and only three per cent. fibre, a composition university authorities here believe should make a valuable feed for poultry, calves and young pigs.

The protein percentage is higher than that of wheat, western wheat running usually from 14 to 15 per cent, pointed out.

As soon as the new hulling machines are installed at Saskatoon, tests will be made, but with common grain products the honest leaves for years. R. Seddon, in charge of the government elevator, is doubtful if the new feed will be of great importance. If, however, grain gets back to more normal levels this type of feed would be extremely useful to feeders.

An Advance In Beautification

Importation Of Plants, Trees and Shrubs Show Increase In Past Few Years

An increasing interest in the beautification of parks and gardens in Canada is reflected in the importations of trees, shrubs, vines, perennials and bulbs in the past 10 years. In 1919 the Plant Inspection Service of the Canadian Department of Agriculture examined 900,000 plants, etc., at ports of entry while last year the number examined was over 48,000,000. Inspection stations are maintained at Halifax, St. John, Quebec City, Montreal, Ottawa, Toronto, Niagara Falls, Windsor, Winnipeg, Estevan and Vancouver, where imported plants are examined to ensure freedom from insect pests and plant diseases.

A New Game

"Laurent" May Possibly Take the Place Of Chess

Chess is threatened by a new assailant whose ambition is not to succeed, but to supersede it. A retired schoolmaster in Slovakia has invented a game called "Laurent," with fifty pieces in all, including the marshal, the aeroplane, the tank, the cruiser, and so on. Apparently all these formidable figures are to remain on the board throughout the battle, for they can neither capture nor be captured, and will anchieve victory by the attainment of certain position." It sounds like a nightmare of a game brought on by too great an absorption in the incidents of the great war.

Future Of Canada

Sees Dominion Standing On Threshold Of a New Era

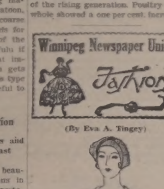
"I am certain that now Canada is standing on the threshold of a new era and that the next 25 years will witness a growth and expansion in this country far beyond anything in the past," declared Hon. H. H. Stevens, Minister of Trade and Commerce, at an industrial firm's banquet at Ottawa.

Mr. Stevens feared that Canadians might assume an attitude of false confidence. "I am not going to say that we have reached the corner," he said, "I wish the great country to the south as well as Canada-would face the fact that conditions are bad, that there is a great deal of unemployment, that our wheat situation is not so good; look facts frankly in the face. There might be difficulties today, yet this country is inherently sound and there is no country in the world with better prospects or future of their country. If we face the facts and make the best of conditions as they are.

Increase In Poultry

Poultry Industry Showing Steady Gains In Manitoba

For many years there has been a steady increase in the number of hens and chickens kept in Manitoba, says a report of the Department of Agriculture, and 1930 shows a two per cent advance over 1929. There being 5,034,834 hens and chickens (58 per cent. being hatched this year), 434,748 turkeys (79 per cent. being hatched this year), 139,737 geese (63 per cent. being new stock), and 75,229 ducks, 62 per cent. of which are of the ring gauntlet variety. Poultry as a whole showed a one per cent. increase.



(By Eva A. Tingey)

A HAPPY POSSESSION!

All Tingey models are created and sketched in Paris and the patterns are made in New York.

It's a youthful—versatile—indispensable!

The scarlet red wool jersey with narrow black fur trim.

The black satin frock has a black metal buckle.

It's so chic and up-to-the-minute. It's so charmingly sleek and slender. Circular godets provide a graceful release to the skirt.

The encircled arrangement of the front of the model is charming!

It's a stunning dress for college, for street, sports and spectator sports.

In black canton crepe with white fur, it's exceptionally smart.

Featherweight tweed, crepy woolens, velvet and satin are suitable for the models.

This pattern may be obtained in sizes 14 to 20 and 36 to 40. It is ready for immediate delivery. It is hand cut.

Send 23 cents (in stamps or coin) to Pauline Burnham, Write carefully and plainly your name and full address on the back of the pattern and the size you want.

How To Order Patterns

Address: Winnipeg Newspaper Union, 376 McDermot Ave., Winnipeg

Pattern No. ..... Size .....

Name .....

Town .....

"It is no pleasure when my wife plays the piano. There are always other tunes."

"Oh, she sings as well?"—Lustige Kolner Zeitung, Cologne.

Alfalfa In Poultry House

Experimental Station At Summerland Has Proved Value

Alfalfa in the green state has long been recognized as an ideal poultry feed when used in conjunction with the usual grains and mashes. It is only necessary to see a flock of birds ranging in a young orchard of alfalfa to realize that this quickgrowing, tender plant contains some extraordinary health-giving property. It is used extensively as range, or as cut green feed for birds in confinement during spring, summer and fall months, in small alfalfa patches or acres, but the value of the hay as a winter feed is not so generally known, writes H. G. Dempsey, of the Dominion Experimental Station Summerland, B.C.

The constant aim of all successful poultrymen is to develop and maintain high standards in the various qualities of their work. So much of the year's success depends upon the number and quality of the chicks hatched each spring, that any practice which would increase the fertility and hatchability of the eggs and the livability of the chicks is important.

By the simple procedure of using alfalfa hay for litter as the breeding pens at the Dominion Experimental Station, Summerland, B.C., a marked increase in fertility and hatchability of eggs has been noted.

Taking figures for two consecutive breeding seasons, during the first of which straw was used for litter, as against alfalfa hay during the second, the following figures were shown. Exactly 20 per cent. better fertility, and 6.6 per cent. better hatchability of fertile eggs were obtained from the birds on alfalfa hay than from those on straw litter. Livability of the chicks up to three weeks of age was under two per cent. in each case.

It should be emphasized that the alfalfa should be employed as litter during the winter months preceding the breeding season and the same continued given to males and females.

Fig Industry in California Valuable

First Attempt To Grow Them Was Made Half Century Ago

The fig has only been grown half a century on this continent. The Californian fig industry is not so old as that. It was in 1880 the first experiments were tried with the fig on American soil. It is now a valuable industry there, but was not humanly planned. G. F. Swanson, of San Francisco, who was killed by a railroad train recently, is given credit for the introduction of the Smyrna fig to California. He imported cuttings in 1880 and many of them were planted by Senator Stanford on his farm. The results of first plantings were a complete failure, the fruit did not grow larger than marbles, then dried and dropped off from the trees. It was not until George P. Rocding, of Fresno, and his father made a discovery, according to Ash-Minor that the trouble with these first California plantings was discovered. The Smyrna fig is only selffemale flowers, while the Capri, or wild fig bears both male and female. The wild fig was brought to California. Caprifig took a grub and blew pollen from wild fig blossoms and produced four perfect Smyrna figs, the first ever matured in the country. Afterward the pollination was effected by means of a small insect called the blastophaga.

Develop Home Industry

Use Of Powdered Milk Advocated In Poultry Raising

As the result of an idea obtained by W. Waldron, provincial markets commissioner for Saskatchewan, on a recent trip to England, encouragement and expansion of a home industry will likely be developed in a short time.

The idea that powdered milk is used to a considerable extent amongst poultry men in Great Britain for the purpose of feeding out milkfed poultry. Mr. Waldron is of the opinion that a home industry might be encouraged by the powdered milk manufactured by the Saskatoon Milk Food, thus provincial poultry raisers would also be able to produce poultry of the highest quality for the Canadian, or British market.

Smoked Fish

Fish-smoking operations, which have an important place in the Canadian fishing industry, resulted last year in the production of nearly 22,000,000 pounds of smoked fish and smoked fillets with a marketed value of about $1,300,000. About 60 per cent. of the production was sold on the domestic market and the rest exported.

Apple Exports Soar

The latest market report of the Dominion Fruit Branch contains some really interesting information as to the volume of apple exports to date for 1930. As of November 14, the report shows:—

	Half Barrels	Barrels	Boxes
1928 to date	374,427	23,086	897,470
1929 to date	470,977	16,584	4,09 450

He had just been worsted in a business deal, and he was very angry. "I took upon you, sir, as a rascal," he growled.

"You are privileged," said the other man, "look upon me as you character you care to assume!"

CAIRN IS UNVEILED

Clockburn Island, Ont., off which the dirdbeat "J. B. King" exploded with a loss of 30 lives on June 26 last, was the scene of an impressive service on Dominion Day when a huge rock cairn was unveiled to the memory of the victims.

Feeding Dairy Cattle

How To Apportion Grain According To Butterfat Production

Common methods of apportioning grain to lactating dairy cattle are faulty because they tend to overfeed the low producers and underfeed the high producers, according to K. G. Connelly, New Jersey extension service specialist in dairyman, who explains that in most cases cows receiving liberal amounts of silage and legume hay are commonly fed one pound of grain for each three pounds of milk testing 3 per cent. butterfat, and one pound of grain for each four pounds of milk testing less than 3 per cent.

This rule has been found unsatisfactory because the cows will eat more roughage than is needed to maintain body weight, and studies show that the recommended amounts of grain do not provide the nutrients required for the stated pounds of milk.

Feeding trials conducted by the Department of Agriculture showed that Jerseys and Holsteins, when fed three pounds of silage for each 100 pounds of live weight cow, and an unlimited amount of alfalfa hay, will maintain a daily milk flow of ten and sixteen pounds respectively without grain.

Jerseys producing milk testing 5 per cent. butterfat require 6 of a pound of grain for each pound of milk over ten pounds. Holsteins giving milk testing 3.5 per cent. butterfat require .4 of a pound of grain for each pound of milk produced over sixteen pounds. Holsteins giving milk testing more than 3.5 per cent. should receive .45 of a pound of grain for each pound of milk over sixteen pounds. Jerseys giving milk testing more than 5 per cent. should receive .56 of a pound of grain for each pound of milk over ten pounds.

By this method of apportionment, it is possible to feed cows more in accordance with their individual production. In the long run, this method is more economical, says the specialist.

Working Stresses For Wood Poles

Valuable Data Is Secured By Forest Products Laboratories

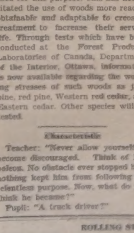
With the increased demand for wooden poles for power and communication line construction, difficulty has been experienced in continuing the supply of decay-resistant woods long used for these purposes. This has necessitated the use of woods more readily obtainable and adaptable to creosote treatment to increase their service life. Through tests which have been conducted at the Forest Products Laboratories of Canada, Department of the Interior, Ottawa, information is now available regarding the working stresses of such woods as jack pine, red pine, Western red cedar, and Eastern cedar. Other species will be tested.

Characteristic

Teacher: "Never allow yourself to become discouraged. Think of Napoleon. No obstacle ever stopped him, nothing kept him from following his relentless purpose. Now, what do you think he became?"

Pupil: "A truck driver!"

ROLLING STOCK BUILT IN B.C.



Let the rest of the world sing the hard times blues—but Victoria knows the optimist song to the accompaniment of hammers and pneumatic drills, for a means of unemployment relief and to provide useful facilities in the logging industry of Vancouver Island, situated along the Esquimault and Nanaimo Railway, the Canadian Pacific Railway is constructing two hundred logging cars of a special design, one of which is being assembled in the above picture, are the first railway rolling stock to be built in British Columbia from B.C. products.

Won Place At Chicago Show

Saskatchewan School Boy Competed With Hundreds Of Experienced Wheat Growers

A fifteen-year-old high school boy of Grand Coulee, Sask., Milton Gunderson, won a place for himself in competition with hundreds of experienced growers of Canada and the United States at the Chicago International Hay and Grain show, the list of winners discloses.

In the contest for the best harvested spring wheat at the big show, through which Herman Trefle won the coveted crown of "wheat king," the name of Milton Gunderson appeared in 41st place.

Milton, is already known to Regginans, for he took first place in the Kiwanis boys' wheat growing competition put on this fall by the local club, and received a cash prize of $50. Shortly after that he added to his laurels by taking second place in the open competition sponsored by the Regina Board of Trade for wheat growers of the district, in which there were 137 entries.

He also secured second place in the Sherwood Municipality contest for the best sample of grain grown in the municipality.

Thus by his work with exhibition wheat this year this Saskatchewan farm lad earned about $75 in prize money.

Growing prize wheat and working on the home farm are only part of the boy's activities. He says sensible he is pursuing his high school education to fit him all the better for future triumphs. He is in grade 10 at the driver eight miles to school every day.

Used Crewless Launch

Merchant Ships At Mercy Of German Craft During War

That the Germans used in the World War an engine of destruction on the Belgian coast about which practically nothing has been revealed, was the assertion of Rear-Admiral G. R. Hall, head of the British naval air service in opening a Missions to Seamen Exhibition in Leeds, England, recently. This was a mysterious, driverless launch controlled from the shore, capable of high speed and steering and carrying 500 pounds of gun cotton in its bow. It was designed to ram its prey. It took very skilled seamanship to dodge the craft, which could port, starboard, or run with its helm amidships and took a lot of shaking off. Warships were able to steer it with gunfire and as nature was recognized, but merchant ships were at its mercy.

May Do Some Good

Present Economic Depression Seems To Have Its Bright Side

When we feel low in our minds about the state of the nation in general and about business conditions in particular it cheers us to remember that—

Never before have leaders of industry, and of politics, so courageously tackled an economic crisis with so much intelligence and prepared so far in advance to meet its menace.

Never before have people generally done so much intelligent thinking about the causes of an economic depression and planning toward preventing a recurrence of hard times.

Never before have industrial leaders so generously conceded that the hours of labor without a reduction in wages is the most logical remedy for these conditions.

Went the Limit

Young Angus had been out for the evening with his best girl. When he arrived home he found his father still sitting up. The old man looked up and shook his head.

"Take you been out wi' you laste again?" he asked.

"Aye, dad," replied young Angus. "Why do you look so surprised?"

"I was just wondering how much the cremin' cost."

"No more than half a crown, dad."

"Aye? That was no use sae bad."

"It was all she had," said Angus.

Canada's Aerial Photographic Fleet

Canada has for years taken the lead in aerial photography and surveying, and the progress of last season, upon which the world's largest aerial photographic fleet was engaged enabled her to maintain that pre-eminence.

Enviable Record Is Made By Canadian Air Mail Service East and West During Past Year

Wmt Egg Crates Standardized

Express Companies Ask Establishment Of Fifty-Eight Pound Weight

Suggestion by the Board of Railway Commissioners that the Canadian Produce Association and the Express Traffic Association get together and reach some "gentleman's agreement" with regard to standardizing the crates in which eggs are packed resulted from a hearing before the board at Ottawa, on the application of the express companies for an upward revision of rates on that product.

Heretofore the companies have carried eggs at a flat rate based on an estimate of 55 pounds to the 30-dozen crate. Under the board's order, which in order be issued establishing the weight at 58 pounds to the crate, which would mean a slight rise, increasing the tariff by enabling the companies to charge for three more pounds.

It was explained to the board that in Western Canada crates with specifications of half-inch wood and weighing in the neighborhood of 14 pounds, were used for domestic shipment, while those in Eastern Canada, which is the export section, were of seventeen of an inch and weighed about 16.25 pounds. When eggs were carried as fresh in British ships, and destined from their being expressed, the railways charged on a basis of 56 pounds to the 30-dozen crate.

By a regulation of the Department of Trade and Commerce of 1923 the crate of five-eighths of an inch used in Canada was not the export standard. Notwithstanding this, however, egg importers were obtaining their produce from the Dominion to a satisfactorily in the half-inch containers.

It was brought out that a convention of produce men will be held in January, at Montreal, and the matter will be discussed there.

Needs Looking Into

Canadian Fig Threatens To Become As Rare As Buffalo

What has happened to the Canadian pig? Judging by the latest figures the threatens to become as rare as the Canadian buffalo. It is an extraordinary story, and disturbing.

In 1927 Canada exported 150,000,000 worth of pork and pork products. Last year, exports of the same products fell to $8,500,000. This year they are still falling. They threaten to fall to less than $5,000,000.

And that isn't all. For, incredible though it seems, we are importing pork. In 1929 we imported it at the rate of about $500,000 a year. This year, though the figures of the first few months, we will import $4,000,000 worth. We are even importing lard.

Canada has more land than she knows what to do with. She has more pigs than before. Yet here we are, with agriculture supposed to be our basic industry, actually importing pork. Having outladders ourselves, but a skidpan on it, surely, is this question of pork. — Ottawa Journal.

A Muuless Dinner

Waiters Were Only Men Present At Function Given By Lady Astor

Ladies of high degree, representing almost every branch of human endeavor, were guests recently at a dinner and reception given in their honor by Lady Astor, in London, England, at which waiters were the only men present and their services were engaged even to "mop" the orchestra, but through an oversight, discovered only the last moment, waiters were not substituted for the usual male waiters.

Has Restless Clock

Dr. Frank E. Simpson has in his office at Chicago, what is the closest approach to perpetual motion ever placed in Fellow's hands.

It is a clock which has been running for four years without winding. It is operated by an invisible source of energy which will continue to be the motive power for thousands of years until its energy has died.

Greatly Appreciated

When Bournemouth, Hants, England, postal officials decided to do something to improve the service given, a dozen public pens were fitted with non-corrosive and almost unbreakable nibs. Public appreciation of this was so great that at the end of the first day only two nibs were left.

Silver and Blue Foxes

The silver fox is a colour phase of the common red fox; the blue fox a colour phase of the polar fox. They are now established breeds through the experiments carried out by the pioneer fox farmers of Canada.

Enthusiasm

Enthusiasm is a coal is what steam is to an engine.

Canadian Wood Stands Test

Railroads Of British Isles Using Douglas Fir Railway Ties

Last summer a large consignment of Douglas fir railway ties was made to the British Isles. These ties, after being put through the necessary tests for the British Railways by the Forest Products Laboratories in London, England, have been declared satisfactory. Arrangements to that inquiries are now being made through the British Columbia Government Information Bureau, concerning another shipment of about 300,000 Douglas fir ties.

Large railroads of the British Isles have been keenly interested in the result of the test of the Canadian fir, and if not on the score of price and quantities desired, it is expected further large orders may follow. The combined requirements of British railroads in the Isles call for enormous totals annually. British Columbia has immense resources of Douglas fir trees and could meet orders from the British and other railways for millions of railway ties with despatch.

Canadian Butter To Hong Kong

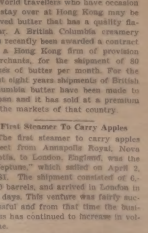
World travellers who have occasion to stay over at Hong Kong may be assured butter that has a quality flavour. A British Columbia creamery has recently been awarded a contract for a Hong Kong firm of provision merchants, for the shipment of 80 boxes of butter per month. For the present the entire output of British Columbia butter have been made to Japan and it has sold at a premium in the markets of that country.

First Steamer To Carry Apples

The first steamer to carry apples direct from Annapolis Royal, Nova Scotia, to London, England, was the "Neptune," which sailed on April 2, 1881. The shipment consisted of 6,800 barrels, and arrived in London in 14 days. This venture was fairly successful and from that time the business has continued to increase in volume.

No Life Outside Earth

A study of meteor fragments gives no indication of any form of life in the universe outside of earth, Dr. George Frederick Kunz, of the American Museum of Natural History, has concluded. He studied 300 meteorites, and presented his findings to the New York Academy of Science.



"You owe $5,000 and want to marry my daughter?"

"Yes, sir, because I never believe in anything I owe."—Lustige Kolner Zeitung, Cologne.

WORLD HAPPENINGS BRIEFLY TOLD

The latest survey shows that only 715 persons in the United States and Canada are both deaf and blind.

The Department of Interior has purchased Minner Port Island in the Georgian Bay for national park purposes.

George Eastman, philanthropist, has made a gift of $1,000,000 for the establishment of a dental and throat clinic for school children of Paris.

The United States Coastguard made an all-time record in life-saving last year, the number of persons rescued being 6,004.

In searching the human heart to find why its failing is the prime cause of death, the United States government will spend $10,000 next fiscal year.

Jack Miner, well known naturalist, is experimenting at his game sanctuary to see if Ontario's marshes can be used profitably for raising bullfrogs.

It is reported from Hamburg that Thomas A. Edison has accepted the honorary membership offered him by the German "Erfinderbund," an association of inventors.

Official figures of the national census taken last October, give Japan a population of 64,447,000, of which 4,-617,000 were present game during the last five years.

Jesse Ryno, whose home is in Quebec, has been brought out from the shores of James Bay, where he was found in a demented condition, a victim of the northland hardships.

Fort Covey, centre of fresh water fishing on Lake Erie, aims to become the hub of the world's first freshwater, genuine sockeye salmon industry. This fish has started to appear in the lake.

"Rocket" planes, 20 years hence, will carry people from Australia to Europe in three hours at less than the present fare for a 20-hour train journey, it was predicted by Fritz Von Opel, of Germany.

Leaders of the Brazilian Agricultural League have plans for some sort of new attachment with Brazil, whereby Sao Paulo coffee growers would be able to exchange their surplus for Soviet wheat.

Believes Glass House Healthy

Bournemouth Woman Has No Faith In Ordinary Type

Miss Geraldine Fitzgerald, of St. James Square, Bournemouth, England, believes, at the age of 84, that a glass house is the healthiest place to live in.

Four years ago she lost faith in houses of brick and had a glass house erected in the garden. Since then she has grown and declares she is better in health and happier in disposition.

Recently a reporter talked with her in her greenhouse home while the sunshine flooded the little place with light and warmth.

Miss Fitzgerald told him she had always been delicate and had suffered from typhoid, diphtheria, sore throats and pneumonia.

"Now instead of always moaning and grumbling and fearing illness, I am better in health than ever I was. I can walk seven miles a day without feeling tired, and I am more fit at 84 than I was at 16.

"This is the secret of being able to do without doctors, and I am sure if people would only live in glass houses there would be an end of the dreadful complaints we hear of nowadays."

Cooking is done on an ollsieve and candles are used for lighting.

British Air Craft Marvel

Rival To the German DO-X Is Now Under Construction

Britain's rival to the German DO-X flying boat, work on which has just been started, is expected to be the finest in the world. The wings of the new monoplane will measure 160 feet from tip to tip, and the huge hull will have two decks containing five passenger saloons which will accommodate 24 persons and have sleeping berths. The craft will weigh 33 tons. It will be able to fly 1,000 miles at 150 miles an hour. The furnishings will be luxurious.

Winnipeg Newspaper Union

Jaynox

(By Eva A. Tingey)

7325

DELIGHTFULLY DIFFERENT

All Tingey models are created and made in Paris and the patterns are made in New York.

As to cut, it is the best of style and best. For it is quite essential that the smallest member of the family appear smart these days.

It has a host of qualities and numberless possibilities. There are a tremendous amount of materials and color schemes in which it will look stunning.

For instance, take its original color scheme, yellow cotton broadcloth printed in soft brown with plain brown contrast, is perfectly darling.

And it's so simple to fashion this one-piece model.

Pique, linen, gingham, men's shirting, wool crepe, wool jersey, lightweight tweed, covert cloth and wool challis prints are smartly suitable.

The pattern may be obtained in sizes 4 to 8 years. It is ready for immediate delivery. It is hand cut.

Send 25 cents (in stamps or coin) to Fashion Bureau. Write carefully and plainly your name and full address, the number of the pattern and the size you want.

How To Order Patterns

Address: Winnipeg Newspaper Union, 175 McDermot Ave., Winnipeg

Pattern No..... Size.....

Name .....

.....

Town .....

Partridge Going Eastward

Hundreds of flocks of Hungarian partridge have been seen in western Manitoba this year, convincing evidence that these birds are moving eastward out of Saskatchewan and Alberta. Reports as to the observations on the movements of these birds have been kept here by B. J. Hales, principal of the Normal School, and an authority on bird life.

A cork tree is about 20 years old when it "comes of age" and yields its first harvest of cork.

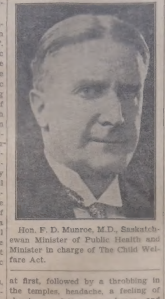
Carbon Monoxide Poisoning

A Timely Warning For the Prevention Of Untimely Disaster

Owing to the comparative frequency, lately, of deaths from carbon monoxide poisoning, Honourable F. D. Munroe, M.D., Minister of Public Health, announces that an active campaign is being undertaken by the Saskatchewan Department of Public Health, with the object of effecting a province-wide dissemination of knowledge regarding the perils which are constantly present in connection with this gas. The appeal will be directed particularly to motor car owners, who perhaps are not sufficiently cognizant of the dangers involved. In addition to publicity by means of the press, the campaign will include a wide circulation of pamphlets dealing with the menace. The co-operation of the Department of Highways has been assured, and a warning pamphlet of information will accompany each set of motor license plates issued in 1931. This pamphlet will also be distributed to the public garages of the province.

Carbon monoxide is a colourless, odorless and tasteless gas. It emanates from automobile exhausts, gas ranges, illuminating gas appliances, gas generators and coal-burning furnaces and stoves; it is the result of the incomplete combustion of gasoline, gas or oil. With the approach of winter, and the possibility of less adequate ventilation, the danger of carbon monoxide poisoning from motor cars increases; and the same may be said of furnaces and stoves. The precautions which should be taken against the insidious action of carbon monoxide gas when a motor is permitted to run in a garage cannot be over-emphasized. Owing to its being colourless and odorless, it takes its deadly toll often without warning of the fate in store for its victim.

The exhaust gas from internal combustion engines contains carbon monoxide in percentages ranging from a fraction of one per cent. to seven per cent. or even higher, the variation depending upon the proportion of air and gasoline in the mixture burned. The concentration of carbon monoxide increases with the proportion of gasoline; that is, with a richer mixture, such as might be used in cold weather, the attendant risk would be correspondingly great. A rough estimate of the volume of carbon monoxide which an automobile would produce would be one cubic foot per minute per twenty horse power. This would be sufficient to render the atmosphere of a single car garage deadly within five minutes, if the engine were allowed to run with the garage doors closed. In streets where traffic is congested, the quantity of carbon monoxide rises to about one hundred parts per million of air, which is enough to cause a slight headache. A person breathing this gas in mild concentration may experience a slight dizziness



Hon. F. D. Munroe, M.D., Saskatchewan Minister of Public Health and Minister in charge of The Child Welfare Act.

at first, followed by a throbbing in the temples, headache, a feeling of sleepiness, fatigue, weakness and nausea. The mind becomes dulled, and it has been proved that although in some cases the individual may realize the danger of his position, he may yet be unequal to the exertion of opening the window or reaching the door.

It is important, therefore, that every person who owns, drives, rides in or repairs a car, or who is employed in a garage or repair shop, should realize the dangers which attend the presence of carbon monoxide gas. As already stated, the same menace accompanies the use of private lighting plants or gas engines of any kind in basements or elsewhere. Under no conditions should an automobile or an engine be allowed to run for any appreciable length of time in a garage, in a repair shop, or in a confined place, without the doors being open, a proper ventilating system being employed, or without the exhaust being carried with the outside by a direct air-tight outlet.

The occupants of a closed car should always turn the outside by a covered at least three inches, as it is possible that the exhaust gas may escape into the car and gradually overcome them.

When a person is found overcome by carbon monoxide poisoning, a physician should be summoned at once, and in the meantime the victim should be placed in a warm, well-ventilated room and kept lightly stretched. While the doctor's arrival is being awaited, artificial respiration should be employed.

The fundamental essentials of safety lie in foresight and caution; these are the most effective weapons in dealing with what has been termed, "the invisible peril of the motorists."

Strange Discovery In Alaska

Giant Lizard-Like Creature Preserved In Ice Since Prehistoric Time

Reports received from Valdez, Alaska, said the carcass of a giant lizard-like creature, with fur in perfect condition, had been found on Glacier Island near Cordova.

The strange creature, reported to be 42 feet long, including a tail measuring 16 feet, was believed to have been preserved since prehistoric times by being encased in ice in the upper reaches of the Columbia glacier. The ice was believed to have worked its way gradually to the sea. The head was reported to be six feet long and the body 20 feet in length.

Millions For Radios

Is Canada downhearted? Well in 1928 the people of this country spent $30,000,000 on radios and equipment and in 1929 they spent $50,000,000 in the same way. These figures are credited to Mr. Alex. Mackenzie, president of the association of radio manufacturers.

Japanese Vice-Consul

New Vice-Consul At Vancouver To Be Transferred To Ottawa

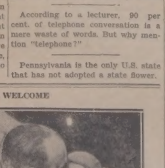
It was announced at Ottawa, by Hon. I. M. Tokugawa, Japanese minister, that H. Iwanaga, now vice-consul at Vancouver, will arrive at Ottawa early in the New Year to assume the post of attache to the legation rendered vacant by the return of T. Kohri to Tokio some months ago. Mr. Iwanaga will wait in Vancouver until the arrival of his successor there, Mr. Homomura, now vice-consul at Hong Kong, China.

J. Nakayma, now attached to the Japanese foreign office staff at Tokio, is going to Ottawa shortly as chancellor to take the position of K. Yokoh, who has been recalled to Tokio.

According to a lecturer, 90 per cent. of telephone conversation is a mere waste of words. But why mention "telephone?"

Pennsylvania is the only U.S. state that has not adopted a state flower.

A ROYAL WELCOME



Above shows Capt. Errol Boyd, trans-Atlantic flier, as he was welcomed home recently after his famous aeroplane, "Columbia" landed at Century airport, Toronto, Ont., by his five-year-old daughter, Honor.

Proved Economic Value

Revenue From Graf Zeppelin's Flights This Year Paid All Expenses

The Graf Zeppelin in 1930 made a total of 155 flights covering a distance of 14,575 miles and carrying 6,778 passengers and 2,200,000 pieces of mail and freight, weighing 12,166 pounds. The ship now will be shored up in her hangar and her gas removed, after which a thorough inspection test of all her parts will be made. On the basis of this study her officers expect it will be possible to estimate the normal length of an airship.

The sale of passenger tickets for long and short flights covered the cost of gas, salaries, insurance and depreciation, thus indicating the economic value of Zeppelins as traffic carriers.

Among the longer flights it is hoped to make in 1931 is a North Pole flight. This, however, depends largely on the economic situation. While the Graf Zeppelin is being overhauled, a new Zeppelin, the LZ-129, will begin to take shape in a new and larger hangar beside the Graf Zeppelin's shed. The construction of the new Zeppelin has been delayed by a change-over to permit its inflation by helium after the R-101 disaster.

Strides In Science

Motion Pictures Of Molecules In Action Are Being Taken

Motion pictures of molecules in action are being taken, Professor George L. Clark, of the University of Illinois, declares.

The amazing stride in science, offering untold possibilities for discoveries, was revealed at the meeting of the Radiological Society of North America.

Scientists working with Professor Clark, famous for his advancement in X-Ray work, are now doing their work in the University laboratory at Urbana, Ills.

The motion pictures are being made possible by a new tube, operated by 50,000 volts and 20 to 100 milliamperes, which can run for hours. Ray pictures from two hours to one-fiftieth of a second. It is used as a super-structure representing diffraction rays reveal in November photosture rather than the direct plane photography.

Unemployment In U.S.

Nearly Five Million Laboring Men Out Of Work In Year

The American Federation of Labor estimates showed 4,500,000 laboring men out of work in November.

This figure was given out by William Green, president of the federation, with a warning that at the rate of increase this would be doubled. February would see 7,000,000 jobless. Neither figure covered unemployed white workers or farm laborers.

"An increase in unemployment from October to November is normal," said Green. "But the increase this year has been about the same as usual. But so many already were out of work in October that any increase is cause for concern."

Had To Be Doubled

The haggard-looking man got into conversation with the happy, carefree bachelor on their train journey to the North.

"Yes," said the former. I'm the father of six daughters."

"Then you and your wife have six mouths to feed," replied the bachelor.

Haggard face shook his head.

"No; we have 12," he returned. "They are all married."

The most rapidly growing kind of oak tree is the scarlet oak.

Sunday School Lesson

DECEMBER 21

CHRISTMAS LESSON

Golden Text: "There is born to you this day in the city of David a Saviour, who is Christ the Lord." Luke 2.11.

Lesson: Luke 2.1-20.

Explanations and Comments

Beginning the Lesson. — Our first and last lessons of the year are Christmas stories, the only ones told us in the Gospels. From which Gospel was our first lesson taken? Where is our story today found? Let us never forget that the study of the three Gospels and their bringing of gifts to the Christ Child is in the Gospel of Matthew, and the beautiful song of the angels announcing the birth of the Christ to the Shepherds is recorded by Luke.

A poet, John Erskine, tells our story as in the words of one of the Shepherds:

Out of the midnight sky a great wind blew,
And a voice singing flooded us with song
In the night's city was He born, it sang,
A Saviour, Christ the Lord. Then we, who had
Shivering with the thrill of that great
Looked
We started through the fields to find the Child.
The Angels Depart.—There is always one duty when the angels depart, we can do the thing they told us to do. Those shepherds on the plains of Bethlehem were wise men, they might have said: "We have had a lovely vision, beautiful while it lasted, but it was made short as a tale. Let us go back to our flocks."

They might have said this, but they did not. They were like Saul of Tarsus on the Damscus Road, when he said, Lord, what wilt Thou have me to do. Humble, eager, and trusted, and reliant and obedient.

Thus they fixed the vision for all time and made all the ages their debtors.

Exhibits Film

Prince Of Wales Puts On Movies For Former Service Men

The Prince of Wales recently assumed the role of film impresario. In Lambeth Road, in South London, England, he exhibited his own movie of African adventures before 700 former service men.

"It's entirely an amateur effort," the Prince told them. At the Prince's request no details of the film will be published.

Black Cat For Luck

A black cat recently entered Romford Police Court, London, England, and sat on the knee of a summoned motor car conductor. When the cat was called he passed the cat to another conductor. The cases against both men were dismissed. Then the cat strolled over to sit beside the magistrate, crossing the path of the next defendant and he also had his case dismissed.

An Epic Of The Far North

Gripping Story Recently Released By Department Of the Interior

A great story has recently been released by the Department of the Interior. It is a true story, being the day-by-day experiences of W. H. B. Hoare as he rambled about the 15,-000 square miles that make up the Thelon game sanctuary in search of musk-oxen. The sanctuary is east of the Great Slave Lake along the Thelon and Hanbury Rivers.

Canada and Greenland are the only countries in the world where the musk-ox exists in its native state and, as these animals are being exterminated much as the buffalo were some years ago, the Dominion Government set aside the sanctuary. Musk-oxen are about the size of the small Welsh and Scotch cattle and look like buffaloes. Mr. Hoare, with an assistant, A. J. Knox, was sent out by the Northwest Territories branch of the department to see how they were getting along. He spent most of 1928 and 1929 in the north.

The report Mr. Hoare made to the minister is a gripping narrative. Much latter-day fiction deals with life in the north, but it is doubtful if any of it contains more interest to the record, matter-of-fact records of what Mr. Hoare and his assistant did, the lives they led, the dangers they encountered and the hardships they endured. It gives some idea o what men suffer, often alone and unnoticed, to serve mankind.

After a description of the journey to the Thelon sanctuary, he tells of a blizzard which hit himself and his companions on the 18th. After it was over they proceeded and discovered a bed of peat between Ford Lake and Artillery Lake. The bed was frozen but some of the peat they dug up burned well in the camp stove.

The diary tells of the long tramps the men took, each with a sled with cariboo and their winter spent at Reliance. Early in March they were back in the sanctuary. A cabin had been erected by Mr. Hoare and Mr. Knox, and while Mr. Knox remained bringing supplies, Mr. Hoare started out alone on the trail.

American Pompeii

Ruins Will Be Sought By Expedition In Arizona Next Year

The ruins of an "American Pompeii" will be sought in Arizona next year by an expedition of the University of Pennsylvania Museum.

This was disclosed by Dr. Harold S. Colton, professor of anthropology at the university and a member of the expedition that has had for several years in the field near Flagstaff, Ariz.

The ruins, Dr. Colton said, are believed to be beneath a bed of black basaltic sand 18 to 20 feet thick, which in turn is overlaid by centuries of drift sand deposits.

Makes Job Difficult

Teaching in a rural school is a complicated art, declares Catherine Morgan, at New Albin, Iowa. She has 20 pupils, 19 of which have the same last name. The whole group is named Hammel except one. All 19 are cousins.

Had Not Decided

"Whaffo' you sharpenin' 'at razor?"

"Woman, they's a path o' geometry's done taken me, you bet. If they ain't no niggah in them shoes—Ah'm gonna shave!"

Tests indicate that primitive men have slightly keener eyesight than civilized white men, but in the case of hearing the situation is reversed.

Make Your Windows Pay

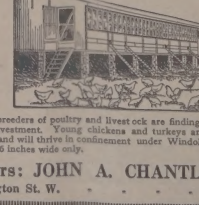
Invest in WINDOLITE Windows and you will be repaid a hundredfold in the health of your Poultry and Live Stock

WINDOLITE

THE ORIGINAL GLASS SUBSTITUTE

MADE IN ENGLAND SINCE 1917 ON ORIGINAL PATENTS

This unbreakable glass substitute is light and flexible, easy to cut and fit, will withstand extreme changes in temperature, keeps out cold and wet, but allows the full sunlight to enter, including the health-giving Ultra-Violet Rays, which do not penetrate ordinary glass.



USE WINDOLITE IN BROODER HOUSES LAYING PENS DAIRY BARNS SUNROOMS ETC.

Canadian breeders of poultry and livest ock are finding Windolite a most satisfactory and profitable investment. Young chickens and turkeys are entirely free from leg weakness and disease and will thrive in confinement under Windolite. Windolite comes in rolls any length, but 36 inches wide only.

Distributors: JOHN A. CHANTLER & CO., LTD.
51 Wellington St. W. - - - - TORONTO, ONT.

"Three pounds of insect powder."

"Will you take it with you?"

"Yes, you surely don't expect me to send the fleas round here!"—Ludwig Kohner Zeitung, Cologne.

W. N. U. 1888

A Wealth Of Knowledge

Cambridge University has now on its twenty miles of shelves a million and a quarter books, nearly 200,000 maps, and over 100,000 manuscripts.

Mexico is considering the reduction of taxes and freight rates.

Premier Bennett Will Make Early Statement Regarding Relief Plans

Saint John, N.B.—The general situation in Canada and further plans of the Dominion Government to insure its betterment, will be the subject of a statement to be issued by Rt. Hon. R. B. Bennett at an early date, following Canadian shores after an absence of two months during which he attended the Imperial economic conference, Premier Bennett made this announcement on arriving in Canada.

Work of the conference at its recent sittings in London, the proposed action to be taken by the adjourned economic conference to meet in Ottawa in 1933, and steps taken by the prime minister in France and elsewhere to secure for the Dominion maximum benefits from her trade relationships with all these will find place in the coming statement, Premier Bennett declared.

The prime minister had no comment to make at the moment on the Imperial Conference. He believed, Premier Bennett remarked, that Canadians had been informed of the proceedings and of the part representatives of the Dominion had taken in the deliberations.

Throughout his conversation, the prime minister had the warmest reference for the people of Prince Edward Isles and France. Proceeding to speak of his visit to the battlegrounds of France and Flanders, Mr. Bennett paid tribute to those Canadians who had fallen, and their comrades who had given Canada her place among nations.

Clash With Police

Unemployed Stage Demonstration At Moose Jaw

Moose Jaw—Battering the crowd in all directions and swooping down on the ringleaders 40 city and mounted police broke up with speedy and forceful measures an organized demonstration of the unemployed which was held in front of the C.P.R. depot under the auspices of an edict made by the city council. Bringing their batons into play as some of the ringleaders began to get unruly and with them, the police made nine arrests in the round-up, including one woman, a Communistic organizer from Winnipeg, and a second who at the last civic elections was candidate for alderman.

For the second time the organized police forces weaved in and out of the crowd, picked out the alleged ringleaders, and rushed them away to the police station in cars. Seven arrests were made at the meeting proper, while two more men were subsequently arrested after the meeting had been broken up. The men arrested were: Edward McGinty, George Smith, Moose Jaw; Jack Hudson, Winnipeg; Walter Tipper, Moose Jaw; G. Philiboy, Harry Andrews, Pete Siminock, and Fred Boyd.

The round-up seemed to break the spirited show of resistance and refused to give her name to the police when brought to the police station. One of the arrested men was injured in the head as he struggled with the police.

May Succeed Willingdon

Ottawa, Ont.—Interesting gossip which finds currency is to effect that Lord Bessborough, Canadian governor, may be chosen successor to Lord Willingdon as Governor-General of Canada, the Ottawa Evening Citizen says. Lord Willingdon's term expires next year.

Rhodes Scholar Chosen

Saskatoon, Sask.—Phil Morse, medical student at the University of Saskatchewan, and known throughout the West as a leading amateur golfer and hockey champion of Saskatchewan and Alberta, has been named Rhodes scholar for Saskatchewan for 1931.

R.C.M.P. Official May Retire

Ottawa, Ont.—It is reported that during the coming year Colonel Cortlandt Starnes will retire from the position of Commissioner of the Royal Canadian Mounted Police after 40 years service. Col. Constantine, D.S.O., of St. John and assistant Commissioners Worsley and Duffus, are all mentioned to succeed him.

Exams To Be Held Here

London, England.—At the request of the Canadian Medical Association, the Royal College of Surgeons has decided to hold its primary examinations for fellowship in Canada next year, it was announced.

Will Take Oath Of Office

Ottawa, Ont.—Hon. G. Howard Ferguson will take oath of office as British High Commissioner to Canada following the return of Premier Bennett to Canada.

Opens January Twenty-Ninth

Edmonton, Alberta.—The seventh legislature of the province of Alberta will open January 29, it has been announced by Premier Brownlee.

Naval Treaty Approved

Dail Eireann Recommends That Treaty Be Ratified

Dublin, Irish Free State.—The Dail Eireann, following the example of the Senate, approved the London naval treaty, and recommended that the government ratify the instrument signed by Great Britain, the United States and Japan in London, England, this spring.

Sean O. O'Kelly, a leader of the Eamon De Valera opposition party, viewed the document as taking domination of the sea from Britain and giving it to the United States, but said Ireland had nothing to fear on that score since the United States had always been a friend of Ireland's.

Awards For Manitoba

Stock Men Capture Two At Guelph Winter Fair

Guelph, Ont.—Manitoba stock men captured honors of the three important awards in the market cattle classes which brought judging at the Ontario provincial winter fair to a close here. M. Smith, of Brandon, Man., gained the championship for market cattle, Reginald Tait, of Warren, Man., won the Dominion Government special for the best three finished steers, 1,000 pounds and under, owned by one exhibitor.

The reserve championship was won by J. J. and G. A. Parkinson, Guelph.

Domesticity On Farm

Farm Is the Ideal Place For a Happy Married Life

Toronto, Ont.—The ideal background for a happy married life is the farm, Mrs. J. Alex Wallace, of Simcoe, told delegates to the United Farmers of Ontario convention here. "There is no place like the farm," she said, "is the woman more nearly the partner to her husband that God intended her to be." Mrs. Wallace boasted (amid laughter), that she knew where her husband was at almost any time of the day.

Studies Spanish Language

Prince Of Wales Prepares For Visit To South America

London, England.—The Prince of Wales, who has been studying Spanish in preparation for his forthcoming visit to South America, recently addressed the Anglo-Argentine Club fluently in Spanish and English.

"The Argentine ambassador (Don Eduardo Arbuley) addressed Argentina so well during his stay in this country," said the prince, "that I feel it is up to me to do something in return. So I speak in Spanish."

May Try Experiment

London, England. — Britain may soon be punishing criminals under an experimental period of five years, if the recommendations of Sir Alexander Maxwell's committee on capital punishment are accepted. The main feature of the committee's report is understood to be a suggestion that the experiment be made.

Honor Memory Of Nurse

London, England.—The anniversary of the founding of Florence Nightingale, "The Angel of The Crimea," will be celebrated throughout the Empire as Red Cross Day. British Red Cross Society officials have appointed this effect. The suggestion was made originally at the recent Empire Red Cross conference.

King George Goes Shooting

Windsor, England.—For the first time since his severe illness, the King left the castle yesterday and, accordingly, securing a fine bag of pheasants, despite poor visibility. The Duke of York, Duke of Gloucester and Prince Arthur of Connaught were members of the party.

May Hold Jamboree In Regina

Moose Jaw.—Announcement that federal officials have no objection to a Boy Scout Jamboree being held in Regina in 1932, World's Grain Exhibition and Conference was made at a session of the provincial council of the Boy Scouts' Association here.

New Liner For Pacific Service

Halifax, N.S.—New Canadian National liner "Prince Robert," built for Pacific coast service, left Belfast, Ireland, from Liverpool, England. Captain S. P. Cameron, experienced Canadian skipper brought the new ship across the Atlantic via the Azores. He considers the ship ideal for the Pacific coastal run.

B.C. Pioneer Dead

Chilliwack, B.C.—Henry Kipp, aged eighty-eight, a native of Woodstock, Ontario, and British Columbia pioneer, died at his home, Yale Road. Mr. Kipp came west via the Panama Canal, taking part in the California gold rush of 1858, and then to the Cariboo rush in British Columbia.

Canadian Radio League Established

For Promotion Of Canada's Interests In the Radio World

Ottawa, Ont.—Avowing its purpose to be the promotion of Canada's interests in the radio world and the establishment of an organization which might reasonably become a medium of expression for those interests, the Canadian Radio League has come into being and assumed definite shape at a meeting here. Temporary chairman of the executive committee is Graham Spry, with Allan Plaunt secretary.

In a memorandum announcing the raison d'etre of the league, its attitude towards national broadcasting is set out in the following terms:

"The solution the radio league sees of the present radio problem, the one means towards making the radio a great instrument of entertainment, education and national unity, is the establishment of a national broadcasting company with the powers of a private enterprise and the functions of a public utility."

A national broadcasting system would ensure, according to the Canadian Radio League, that every Canadian could hear Canadian programs, but not to the exclusion of other broadcasts.

Was Economic Failure

Empire Conference Great Disappointment Says General Smuts

Bloemfontein, South Africa.—"The Ottawa conference was a complete failure from the economic point of view," declared General Jan Christian Smuts, leader of the opposition in the South African parliament, and former prime minister.

"What might have been the most brilliantly successful of all Imperial Conferences ended in disillusionment and disappointment for every part of our commonwealth of nations," he told the annual congress of the South African party of which he is the head.

CAPTAIN BURKE MEETS DEATH IN NORTHERN WILDS

White Horse, Yukon.—Captain E. J. A. Burke, a world war airman, who went peace-time soldiering in Canada's Northland, perished from exposure on November 20, while heroic efforts were being battling to save him. His two companions, Emil Kading, Vancouver air engineer, and Robert Marten, Atlin prospector, were delivered from the wilderness on Dec. 7, in the last stages of exhaustion. The hero of the solving of British Columbia's greatest air mystery in 1924, Wop Wasson, who brought the news of Burke's death, and the two survivors, to White Horse, Dec. 16.

Kading and Marten were too weak to give full details of their wanderings in the mountain wilderness of the Yukon since they were last on October 11, but it was learned from them that Burke had died on November 20, after the party had made camp in the timber following a long struggle through snow and bush.

The signal smoke from the place where the two survivors had apparently made their last encampment before death should overtake them also, attracted the attention of Wasson and Joe Walsh, a guide accompanying him. The smoke was spotted from the air and the pilot was able to land on a small lake about 12 miles distant. They mush-ed on snowshoes to the camp and found Kading and Marten near starvation, keeping what seemed a closing vigil over the body of their dead pilot friend.

Unable to lift the plane off the small lake with a heavy load, Wasson and Walsh had to leave Burke's body behind. They plan to return and bring it to White Horse immediately.

The three men had wandered 40 miles north of where they had landed their plane near the headwaters of the Lloyd River when forced down in October.

Passes Through Canada

His Excellency Lord Stonehaven, Governor-General of Australia for the past five years, and Lady Stonehaven recently passed through Canada from Vancouver to Quebec by Canadian Pacific, sailing from the latter city for England by the "Duchess of Atholl." The distinguished visitor stated that it was his earnest desire to establish closer trade relations with Canada and was carefully studying conditions here with that aim in view

NOBEL PRIZE FOR PEACE

Dr. Nathan Soderblom, archbishop of Upsala, Sweden, who has been named winner of 1930 Nobel Prize for peace.

The Wheat Situation

Federal Government Is Giving Due Consideration To Western Problems

Ottawa, Ont.—The wheat situation and conditions among the farmers of the prairie provinces, are daily engaging the most serious consideration of members of the Dominion government. Representatives of the governments of the western provinces are expected to come to Ottawa some time this week to confer with the prime minister on the matter.

In the meantime, many communications are reaching various members of the government in each mail arriving from the west, asking for the establishment of a minimum price for Canadian wheat. The bulk of these letters are from members of the wheat pool in different parts of Saskatchewan; and the nature of the request is for a guarantee of 70 cents per bushel on No. 1 Northern at Fort William. Under the Canadian constitution, the fixing of a minimum price, such as the one suggested, it is understood, is a matter for parliament alone.

GOVERNMENT HOUSE
OTTAWA

As Patron and Patroness of the Canadian Tuberculosis Association, we send our warmest good wishes for the success of your Christmas Seal Sale.

In our numerous tours through all parts of this great country, we have been much struck by the splendid efforts which are being made to combat this terrible disease, and the generous public spirit which is being shown in the efforts that people are making to secure the health of our people, which should and must be the prime purpose of us all in laying the foundations of the life of our Nation.

To all who are giving their time and activities to raise this fund, we send our cordial greetings and trust that their efforts, which have been so successful in the past will this year be crowned with greater success than ever before.

Bessie Willingdon

Soviets Start Campaign Against Christmas

Militant Atheists Declare It Is a Snare and Delusion

Moscow, Russia.—The Soviet anti-Christian campaign began with an announcement by the all-union society of militant atheists that thousands of proletarian teachers, lecturers and students had been mobilized to instruct the public about Christmas and how it is a snare and a delusion.

On Christmas night theatres and clubs will offer extra entertainment with the purpose of attracting the wavering from church services.

King Attends Ceremony

Oslo, Norway.—Frank B. Kellogg, former United States Secretary of State, received the Nobel peace prize for 1929, in the presence of King Haakon and a distinguished audience.

Five Resources Districts

Will Be Established In Saskatchewan To Replace Lands Branches

Regina, Sask.—Five resources districts, to supersede the lands branches under the Dominion Government, will be established by the Department of Natural Resources for administration purposes in Saskatchewan, Major John Barnett, deputy minister of natural resources, stated here.

The principal office will be established at Regina, where the department headquarters are situated. Three offices will be established in the north, the principal office to be at Prince Albert. An office for the administration of resources in the southwest will be established at Moose Jaw.

The province will e divided into five districts, each to be directly under a superintendent, with the exception of Regina, which will come under the minister's administration office of the department.

Legislation for the administration of the resources of the province will be introduced at the January session of the legislature, and will include provincial acts to supersede the federal bills under which the resources were previously administered.

The Provincial Lands act taking the place of the Dominion act, which has been completed, is ready for presentation to the legislature and is practically identical to the Dominion act, with the exception that there is no homestead provision.

Other bills to be brought down include a mines and mineral act, water rights act, and surveys act. The passage of this legislation will bring the natural resources under the full control of the province.

Dollar Wheat

British Columbia Farmer Able To Get a Little More Than a Dollar a Bushel For His Crop

Saskatoon, Sask.—There are still farms in Canada where wheat is worth more than a dollar a bushel, says Professor R. C. Hope, of the Department of Farm Management of the University of Saskatchewan. Professor Hope's brother, A. C. Hope, a mixed farmer in the lower Fraser Valley in British Columbia, is able to get a little more than a dollar a bushel for the soft wheat raised on his 40-acre farm. Farms which would not grade here above number 4. The grain raised on this farm was sold to local poultry raisers and dealers.

Professor Hope explained that the high price of grain in British Columbia is due to the high domestic freight rates on grain.

Berlin Bars Demonstrations

Fascist Contingents Have Received Warning From Police Chief

Berlin, Germany.—Police Chief Grzesinski slammed the door on all further open air demonstrations of whatever character in Berlin as an answer of the authorities to recent disturbances provoked by Berlin Fascist contingents.

The police decree bars all public demonstrations and warns all political organizations that any crowds collecting hereafter would be broken up with force.

WRIGLEY CO. HAS NOVEL PLAN TO HELP THE WEST

Toronto, Ont.—William Wrigley, Jr., Company, Ltd., has decided all money owing it in Manitoba, Saskatchewan and Alberta, on December 12, 1930, to May 1, 1931, shall be accumulated to purchase wheat for delivery in May, 1931, F. A. Ross, president of the company announced here. In other words, he said, the company proposes to take wheat in exchange for the debts owing it. The purpose Col. Ross said, was three-fold:

1. The company does not take cash out of western Canada but on the contrary leaves its money in western Canada, in western Canada's own soils—and farms.

2. The company believes wheat at 60c. a bushel is cheap and the company will make money buying from some of the company's resources in wheat and holding it indefinitely if necessary.

3. The company believes the plan will relieve, to the extent of its ability, a carrying strain on farmers, pools, seed growers and banks, at this critical time in western Canada's affairs.

Announcing the formation of the "Wrigley wheat department fund to buy and hold 1,000,000 bushels of Canadian wheat," Mr. Ross said the offer was "in no sense taxable, nor is it an advertising stunt."

In a letter addressed to wholesalers of the firm in the prairie provinces made public with the announcement, Mr. Ross says: "If wheat goes up, as we feel is probable, we will profit. If it goes down, then we become partners with the west, and as such, take our loss with them. Our real object is to let Western Canada pay us in kind—pay in wheat for what the West owes us. And, unless wheat goes up we propose to increase further our holdings of resources in wheat until we actually own 1,000,000 bushels."

Massed Purchasing Advocated By Irvine For Western Farmers

Carnival At the Pas

Arrangements Have Been Completed For Annual Winter Fete

The Pas, Man.—Preparations for the glamorous winter carnival and Flying Dog Derby, which will run from The Pas to Flin Flon and return, were completed at a meeting of citizens December 8. The gathering re-elected Dr. F. C. Robertson, mayor-elect of The Pas, as president.

The race will be run over the same course and under the same conditions as in previous years. Among the mushers who will be entered in the 200-mile sled-dog race regarded by many as the greatest dog race of the present day, Earl Brydges, who last year defeated him for the first time in the dog derby here, and probably Leonard Seppala, famous American dog racer.

No date has been set for the derby, but from present indications it will be early in March. It will follow the Quebec derby which ends on February 21.

World Wheat Organization

Suggestion Is Made That Sellers Of Wheat Organize Internationally

Washington, D.C.—The prospect, however distant, of a world situation in which the sellers of wheat would be internationally organized was suggested by Hon. Parker Maloney, Australian minister to Washington, on exports, in conversation with the Canadian Press here. Mr. Maloney felt that at some future time the price levels of primary commodities, such as wheat, might find it necessary to organize internationally. But first there must be industrial organization.

The minister conferred with Alexander Legge, chairman of the Federal Farm Board, and with Secretary of Commerce Lamont. His visit to the farm board offices was for the purpose of discovering for the benefit of his own country, the methods and results of organization of agriculturists in this country.

Was Famous Singer

R. Watkin-Mills, Singer Of International Note, Passes Away In Winnipeg

Winnipeg, Man.—R. Watkin-Mills, 74, famous singer, who lived in Winnipeg from 1917 to 1926, died in Winnipeg Dec. 13, following several months of indifferent health.

A basso of international note, Mr. Watkin-Mills had appeared in all parts throughout Canada, and, in his early cert and recital engagements throughout the kingdom of England. His greatest popularity was at the coronation of His King George. He also appeared in Majesty the late King Edward and command performance before Queen Victoria.

Mrs. Watkin-Mills, whom he married in Winnipeg, in 1919, is en route from Victoria to Winnipeg, where the funeral will be held on Friday, Dec. 12. Watkin-Mills was born in Painswick, Gloucestershire, England

Will Not Raise Shoe Prices

Manufacturers Say—No Increase In Price On Account Of Tariff

Montreal.—Canadian shoe manufacturers attending the 12th annual convention of the Shoe Manufacturers' Association of Canada here, took the stand that they would not raise the price of shoes because of any protection afforded by Canada's new tariff. They also pledged to do everything in their power to maintain the quality of the product.

A resolution calling upon the government to revise the Bankruptcy Act was adopted.

John T. Tebutt, Three Rivers, Que., was re-elected president.

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Toronto, Ont.—A great "trading agency" through the Canadian farmer would sell all his products and purchase all his requirements, was urged by William Irvine, M.P. for Wetaskiwin, Alberta, in an address at the annual banquet of the United Farmers of Ontario here. This full economic power was to be found in the buying as well as selling, and it was for the preservation of this power he pleaded. This should be preserved, he said, for the purpose of raising the agricultural status in Canada to a level of that of any other class in the community.

As a means of utilizing this power they would form this "trading agency," which would be composed of the various agricultural pools now in operation throughout the country. Through it the annual purchasing they would be able to secure their requirements at a much lower price level than they are now paying. He was not criticizing the action of the Canadian pools, he said, for they had done great work, and must continue to do so.

Makes Record Trip

U.S. Aviatrix Crosses Continent In Non-Stop Flight

New York.—Ruth Nichols flew her fleet monoplane, "The New Cincinnati," past all the trans-continental records of her sex and took her place right up among the best of the masculine fliers by completing a two-stop coast-to-coast flight from coast in 13 hours, 21 minutes and 43 seconds.

In a borrowed ship, a stock model Lockheed Vega, for the trip, she came in from Wichitta, Kans., in six hours, 21 minutes and 53 seconds, which was better by 30 minutes the fastest previous record of its length ever made by a man or woman in unbroken flight. The distance is 1,300 miles.

Plans For Training Purposes

New "Fuss" Motto Ordered For Use At Camp Borden

Ottawa, Ont.—Officials of the Department of National Defence confirmed reports from London, England, that a contract had been entered into under the Hoidland Act-Ott, for ten "Fuss" motto, delivery to be made at an early date. Cost of the planes is about 40,000 each.

It is planned to use the new aircrafts for training purposes this winter at Camp Borden, Ont., where pilots will be put through a course in "blind flying."

Sailings For Norway Increase

Winnipeg, Man.—An increase of about 50 per cent. in the number of people who are making the trip to the homeland from Canada for the Christmas season is reported by the Scandinavian American Steamship Lines. A party of 225 from Western Canada, which left here a short time ago on the Canadian National, embarked at Halifax on the "Hellig Olav" for Oslo and Copenhagen.

Winston Churchill Is Opposed To Immediate Self Government For India

London, England. — Outspoken opposition of Rt. Hon. Winston Churchill against immediate self-government for India, set the Indian Round-Table conference pot boiling. Indian delegates were asking themselves whether the former chancellor of the exchequer was speaking only for himself, or whether he reflected the views of the Conservative members of the British delegation at the Indian conference.

Mr. Churchill is not a member of the conference. It was recalled that while the naval conference was in session last winter he made a similar frank pronouncement of his views, but it had little effect on the conference. In the naval conference, however, Britain was represented only by the Labor government; in the Indian conference the Labor government is composed of members of the three major parties.

The Indian comment heard was that if Mr. Churchill's views were shared by the Conservative members of the conference then the conference would likely have a speedy ending without any results. On the other hand, it is doubted whether Mr. Churchill represents more than the views of a comparatively small "die-hard" section.

Nevertheless the Indian conference faces critical days. This week it comes to grips with the fateful question of responsible government. Prime Minister Ramsay MacDonald has continued his work as mediator between Hindu and Moslem delegates to the conference. There were further talks at 10 Downing Street, and they are to be continued. No settlement is yet reported.

It is frankly recognized that until the different communities reach an understanding the conference will be unable to make much effective progress

For Protection Of Livestock

Movable Partitions In Cattle Cars Is Strongly Urged

The problem of eliminating, or at least diminishing, the dangers of bruising livestock in transit to the stockyards engaged the attention of the Board of Railway Commissioners at Ottawa, when an application, sponsored by the eastern and western Canada livestock unions, was made requesting an order requiring the railways to install permanent movable partitions in cattle cars. Tests carried out by both the Canadian National Railways and the Canadian Pacific with a type of car equipped with such a partition had impressed several witnesses with their efficiency and speed. A model invented by S. B. Todd, of Toronto, Ont., secretary of the industrial development council of the Canadian Meat Packers Association, was placed before the board and its various features explained.

W. H. Shields, livestock commissioner, of Toronto, produced some figures showing the extent of casualties. In the month of November 38 to December 8, from a total of approximately 200 cars, there had been taken 11 crippled and six dead cattle, valued at $40 each; three dead calves, valued at $14 each; 28 crippled and four dead hogs, at $17 each; one crippled and 25 dead lambs at $7.50; a grand total loss of $1,461. There was little salvage for the cripples. No compensation was given for the dead animals.

Mr. Shields said the casualties were perhaps a little heavier that week than usual. In cold weather, he said, extremely hot weather, more damage was sustained by animals in transit than at other times.

"Witnesses testified that at present when it is necessary to partition animals off, the shippers themselves have to go into the cattle cars and drive with spikes into the sides of the cars, an operation that is both lengthy and inefficient. When the train arrives at their destination the partition is broken down, leaving at times long spikes sticking out. The animals frequently gash themselves on these projections. Much bruising is also caused when carloads of cattle are transported without any division partitions. This, in the opinion of the witnesses, could be obviated if two permanent movable partitions were installed in each car.

Mr. Todd, the patentee of the new type of partitioned car, offered his patent to the Canadian railways free of charge. He did so in order to emotionate that situation in the livestock industry.

Paul Freer, of the Union Stockyards, Winnipeg, Man., told of the tests held in Western Canada. Speed of shipments had been increased and the ollie ency of the partition demonstrated. This was endorsed by M. W. Baker, western representative of the Industrial Development Council of the Canadian Meat Packers Association.

Should Be Worth More

Ratepayers Get More For Their Taxes Than They Used To

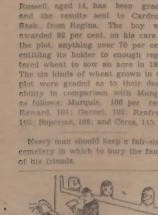
Taxes are immensely high in most towns today in comparison with 25 years ago. But what did the taxpayer get a generation ago for his taxes? Those were the days of plank sidewalks, and the streets were paved with sticky mud. In many towns we had the family well with its sporadic epidemic of typhoid. There was no electric power lighting streets or homes, no waterworks, no cement sidewalks, no paved streets. Who would care to revert to the low taxes of those days, and the service that went with it? Any town that tried it in the days of modern competition would soon have moss growing on its main streets.

Boy Wins Wheat Award

Earns Points In Wheat Pool Experimental Seed Plot Competition

One of the Wheat Pool Experimental seed plots, conducted by Wm. Russell, aged 14, has been graded and the results sent to Cardross, Sask., from Regina. The boy was awarded 99 per cent. on the care of the plot, anything 100 per cent entitling its holder to enough registered wheat to sow an acre in 1932. The cut of wheat grown in the plot were graded as to their desirability in comparison with Marquis as follows: Marquis, 100 per cent; Reward, 101; Garnet, 102; Renfrew, 103; Supreme, 105; and Ceres, 115.

Every man should keep a fair-sized cemetery in which to bury the faults of his friends.



"Have you come here to send a telegram?"

"No. I'm fill my fountain pen."—Buen Humor, Madrid.

Imprisonment Is Not the Worst Punishment

Greatest Scourge To Sensitive People Is Conscience

A young woman in Toronto was tried before Justice Logie on a charge of manslaughter, having run down an old man with her car and killed him. Guilty, the judge did not send her to jail, but released her on suspended sentence and deprived her of the right to drive an auto again for two years. In doing so, he said: "The knowledge that you have deprived a man of his life is sufficient punishment in itself, and there is no torture that exceeds anything that the law might exact. No length of time spent in a prison can undo what has been done, and for the law to demand anything more than it has done can do, is as futile a proceeding as can be. No length of time spent in confinement can be a punishment to remorse that must come to this woman by day, as she is reminded of her carelessness by seeing the endless crippled people going past, and may come to her by night when she sleeps.

"This young woman has escaped legal penalty, but the penalty of conscience will be with her all her life.—St. Thomas Times-Journal.

Only Two True Londoners

People Who Can Qualify For Title Are Scarce

True Londoners seem to be scarcer than true New Yorkers, the reason being that almost everybody for the title is more restricted. According to Sir Arthur Keith, noted British anthropologist, a true Londoner is one who was not only born in the metropolis, but whose two parents and four grandparents also were born there.

That limits the field severely, particularly as in Georgian days London was much smaller than it is now, not half the population and much smaller area. So far, Dr. T. E. Layton, a surgeon friend of Sir Arthur's, has been able to find only two persons who fill the requirements. Dr. Layton has been making a four-year search.

The first Londoner he discovered are Frances and Joan Curtis, daughters of Charles Curtis of Streatham. The Curtis family has lived in Streatham and Balham for the last 200 years. Mr. Curtis's grandfathers and grandmothers lived there, and his wife's parents lived in Balham. There was a Curtis dairy in Balham 200 years ago, and the same firm is now connected with a big London milk supply firm.

The search took Dr. Layton all over London, even as far east as the late Cockney district of Bow, and all to no avail, he thought, fulfilled the contract. Her parents and grandparents did fit the bill to the letter, but she still inhabits, but on cross-examination it was found out that one of her grandparents came from the country, so she was ruled out.

Meet Changing Conditions

Evolution Of Stock Conforms With Different Requirements

At the fat stock shows, including the Smithfield Show in London, England, and the Birmingham fat stock show and others, great numbers of carcasses and animals of the highest possible quality from the butchers' point of view are to be seen, and it is a reminder to the breeder of the need for him to meet the changing conditions of the time by the evolution of stock to conform with the different requirements.

The most remarkable development of this nature during recent years has been the evolution of the sculptured type of cattle of a much smaller size and at a much younger age than was previously possible to produce the small joints required for the small families and small ovens normal at at the present day.

The Latest Scotch Story

Thomas McGillicuddy, in toasting "The Bride" at a recent wedding reception in the Royal York, Toronto, recently, prefaced his remarks by reading a telegram of hearty good wishes from Montreal, signed by "the Sheas."

"That's the way the Irish do it," he commented.

"How would the Scotch do it?" interjected a guest.

Mr. McGillicuddy smilingly responded: "They would send the same generous greetings, and add one more word for good measure—'cole' Sheas."

High Grade Gypsum

Canada has within her borders extensive deposits of high grade gypsum and some of these have been operated for many years; in fact the discovery of gypsum in Nova Scotia was the first in North America.

A Word Of Praise

Kindness Likely To Produce Better Results Than Scolding

A landowner in the Highlands of Scotland formerly was distressed by the indolence and untidiness of his tenants, who took no pains whatever to keep their little homes and gardens in order. He was always talking to the people about this, but his scoldings and "preachments" had not the least effect.

One day he went to see a lady who also was the owner of some land. But how different in appearance was her property from his own! Here every cottage garden was gay with flowers; all the little houses were clean an neat.

When the visitor, in surprise, inquired how this happy state of things had been brought about, the lady told him that it all began with her appreciation of one single flower.

"One day," she said, "when I happened to notice a few of my cottagers, I observed in the rough neglected piece of ground behind their cottages a beautiful self-sowing auld a crowd of weeds. I said to the cottagers, 'What a beautiful marigold you have there.' The man seemed greatly pleased with my remark and from that time, entirely of his own accord, with no recommendation on my part, he began to cultivate his garden.

"One after another his neighbors noticed by the contrast between his ground and their own, followed his good example and that man has lately gained the first prize for flowers grown in cottage gardens."

Such was the result of a kindly word. A little bit of praise is more likely to go good than all the scoldings in the world.

The Height Of Trees

California Redwood Tallest Authentically Known In World

It depends on who saw it, and how far away he was, says the Forest Products Laboratory, at Madison, Wis. Stories are current today about trees in the "back reaches of Australia," alleged to exceed 500 feet in height," and reports of trees crowding or exceeding the 400-foot mark frequently appear in the forestry journals.

To make a really good tree story today, a true Londoner is one who was not only born in the metropolis, but whose two parents and four grandparents also were born there.

That limits the field severely, particularly as in Georgian days London was much smaller than it is now, not half the population and much smaller area. So far, Dr. T. E. Layton, a surgeon friend of Sir Arthur's, has been able to find only two persons who fill the requirements. Dr. Layton has been making a four-year search.

The first Londoner he discovered are Frances and Joan Curtis, daughters of Charles Curtis of Streatham. The Curtis family has lived in Streatham and Balham for the last 200 years. Mr. Curtis's grandfathers and grandmothers lived there, and his wife's parents lived in Balham. There was a Curtis dairy in Balham 200 years ago, and the same firm is now connected with a big London milk supply firm.

The search took Dr. Layton all over London, even as far east as the late Cockney district of Bow, and all to no avail, he thought, fulfilled the contract. Her parents and grandparents did fit the bill to the letter, but she still inhabits, but on cross-examination it was found out that one of her grandparents came from the country, so she was ruled out.

Meet Changing Conditions

Evolution Of Stock Conforms With Different Requirements

At the fat stock shows, including the Smithfield Show in London, England, and the Birmingham fat stock show and others, great numbers of carcasses and animals of the highest possible quality from the butchers' point of view are to be seen, and it is a reminder to the breeder of the need for him to meet the changing conditions of the time by the evolution of stock to conform with the different requirements.

The most remarkable development of this nature during recent years has been the evolution of the sculptured type of cattle of a much smaller size and at a much younger age than was previously possible to produce the small joints required for the small families and small ovens normal at at the present day.

The Latest Scotch Story

Thomas McGillicuddy, in toasting "The Bride" at a recent wedding reception in the Royal York, Toronto, recently, prefaced his remarks by reading a telegram of hearty good wishes from Montreal, signed by "the Sheas."

"That's the way the Irish do it," he commented.

"How would the Scotch do it?" interjected a guest.

Mr. McGillicuddy smilingly responded: "They would send the same generous greetings, and add one more word for good measure—'cole' Sheas."

High Grade Gypsum

Canada has within her borders extensive deposits of high grade gypsum and some of these have been operated for many years; in fact the discovery of gypsum in Nova Scotia was the first in North America.

BEST JUVENILE SWINE JUDGE

Canada's best juvenile judge of swine this year is a Saskatchewan boy, Ivan Macdonald, of Wiseton Swine Club. Ivan won the swine club crown by taking the highest individual marks in the judging end of the Manitoba, Saskatchewan and all-Canada swine club contests at Toronto Royal Winter Fair on November 15. For two years the team championship of Canada has also gone to Saskatchewan, but this year an Alberta team captured this honor. Ivan's marks in the swine judging were 283, with W. E. Schmidt, of Vegreville, Alta., second with 274.—Photo Canadian National Railways.

A Mechanical Genius

Thirteen-Year-Old Boy Began Experimenting At Seven

In the centre of a tiny workshop in Columbia, South Carolina, stands a wooden robot, almost as tall as its master, 13-year-old Bobby Lambert.

Its arm is slowly raised to the accompaniment of whirling noises from its hollow chest.

"Stop," shouts Bobby, and the arm halts instantly.

Bobby explains that it's just a shop toy he built. An ordinary dial telephone starts it.

Bobby has been experimenting since he was seven years old. He is building a cheap substitute for gasoline.

"People think I'm crazy to do that," he says, "but they all laughed when I told them I was building a robot."

One of his achievements is a homemade radio broadcasting station from which he transmits programs for the children of the neighborhood. He also has built an electric door alarm system, a burglar alarm, a protective system of charged barbed wire, a lighting system for the shop and back yard, and private telephone lines. He is making a motion picture camera to produce his own reels.

Outside the shop is his railroad, a miniature line that starts ten feet from the ground, takes a sharp decline and then goes up a steep artificial grade. Children of the neighborhood pay for rides, Boylike, he has shared his handiwork for his day, "Bugs." The shop bears the sign "Bugs River Power and Light Company." His railroad is "The Bugsville and Northern."

Reached Peak In 1929

Canada mined more gold in 1929 than in any other year, the Dominion Bureau of Statistics reports. The year's output was valued at $30,861,063, and only South Africa and United States surpassed the figure. Ontario led with a total of 1,622,267 fine ounces, followed by British Columbia with 154,204 ounces. Manitoba mined 22,455 ounces, Alberta, 5 ounces, and the Yukon 35,882 ounces.

Finland is demanding cheaper flints.

Even in a safety zone it is advisable to be ready to jump.

Tickets to Happiness, Romance, or ?

Some of the 30,000,000 tickets which are sent out annually to Agents by the Canadian National Railways. These tickets are made from strong paper or cardboard and are received from a specially guarded ticket-printer which turns out 1,500 different varieties and a dozen different color combinations. Ninety-five per cent. of these tickets will be returned after use, some of them blood-stained, most of them crumpled and ragged, but they will be carefully checked before being destroyed. What becomes of the other five per cent. is a mystery that the railways have not been able to solve.—Photograph Canadian National Railways.

London's Typical Drivers

All Sorts and Conditions Of Men Are In Business

Motoring may be an intensely modern thing, but it is old enough to have given London a character as definite as ever the hansom cabby or the flower girl was in the old days. The taxicab-driver of 1830 is a familiar figure. His peaked cap, a trifle shabby, is stuck at the back of his head. Collar and shirt are often tasteful in colour and design. His coat is voluminous and to reach his inner pockets for change he seems to have almost to undress. His cigarette and leather gloves with huge cuffs are unalterable appendages.

All sorts and conditions of men drive taxicabs in the streets of London today. There are a lieutenant-colonel and a V.C. captain and a couple of ex-Naval officers. Another driver, in his spare time, paints good pictures, while yet another can spout nine languages and quote Homer by the yard. With sardonic humour he turns on a flow of quotation for the art of a dispute, and he finds it a far more effective silencer than any vulgar, plebeian repartee could be.

Among the drivers, too, is a man who was formerly a doctor in a southcoast town. An ex-clergyman driven by a taxicab now, and he has shared a rank with a former "corner man" from a well-known minstrel troupe, who has also worked in the chorus of a famous London musical comedy theatre. According to the tales that are told on the ranks, yet another driver is a Guinness from the Dublin brewery possessing a title, two large houses, and many servants, but who is too proud to take any money from them.

Where Radio Is Welcome

Lovely Lighthouse On Green Island Linked With Mainland

In one of the most lonely spots in the world stands a lighthouse which is "manned" by a Canadian and his wife and children. The lighthouse is that of Green Island, not among the Thousand Islands that guard the entrance to the harbor of Prince Rupert on the British Columbia coast. Here, year in and year out, the family light the lamps that safeguard the lives of the many ships entering or leaving the harbor. Green Island itself is so small that it is only a dot even on big maps and mariners' charts. It is surrounded by a high tide — not a grim wall of grey rock fringed with green weed set in a tumbling sea, but a comparatively flat reef that under ascends the long steps and sets the light shining. Today the "Island of Solitude" is linked with the mainland by radio telephone, and the lonely homesteader of the prairies, by the widespread league of wireless.

Film Makers Dodge Sunlight

Directors Prefer To Take Scenes By Artificial Light

One of the most striking changes in the making of motion pictures is the subordination of sunlight. Twenty years ago the industry moved to California because movies could be filmed only in sunlight. So it was, and dodged as much as possible. Better lenses, faster film and improved artificial lighting changed all. Today about a condition where directors and photographers prefer to shoot outdoor scenes indoors whenever possible. Sunlight is excellent for photography, but it cannot be controlled. Neither can shadows be kept constant throughout the day.

Statue To Earl Haig

The Prince of Wales and high dignitaries of the British, French and Belgian nations will attend the unveiling of the late Field Marshal Earl Haig in the principal square of Montreuil-sur-Mer on May 31, 1931.

Fur Farming In Canada.

Although the fox is of chief importance in the fur farming industry of Canada, other kinds of wild fur-bearing animals are being raised in captivity—mink, raccoon, skunk, marten, fisher, coyote, and muskrat.

Peiping's population is now only 900,000, as compared with 1,220,000 a year ago.

Saving Ancient Structure

British Government Takes Steps To Preserve Old Roman Wall

It is gratifying to know that the British government has taken steps to preserve the remains of Hadrian's Wall, that remarkable structure built across the north of England by the Romans. Erected by that Emperor about 122, it stretches for seventy-five miles from the Solway Firth, which washes the southern shores of Scotland, to Wallsend-on-Tyne, and is a miniature Great Wall of China. It was heavily fortified, there being fifteen watch towers, and 80 castles, one for less than each mile, forming a wonderful military work. The walls were about eighteen feet high and six to ten feet thick, with a deep moat or ditch on the north side, and a military road along the inside.

Much of the wall remains almost intact, and is a fascinating survival of Roman England. When the wall was originally built by archaeologists some years ago, it was found that many of the stones had been carried away to build houses for the farms, and even to build houses!

Only within the last quarter of a century have English people awakened up to the fact that its old Roman, Norman and Elizabethan relics were being neglected and destroyed. But now steps have been taken that make it safe to say no more vandalism can be perpetrated, and that the old building will be examined by people to whom the present age is as remote as the Roman days are to the present generation.

We may look upon Hadrian's Wall with a certain degree of satisfaction. Hadrian used the wall as a military symbol of peace for England's councils, but the Romans never entirely conquered Scotland, though building the portion south of the Wall of Antonine between the Forth and Clyde. It is not too much to say that Hadrian's Wall was built to protect the Romans from the fierce warriors who swept down upon them sometimes from the north and did much damage to their possessions.

Later armies of brave troops have had good reason to be a bit "scairt" of the Scots.—St. Thomas Times-Journal.

China As a Market For Grain

Wheat Surplus Could Be Solved By Developing a Market In Orient

Canada's wheat surplus would be solved if some chemist could find something to put with flour that would "fix the Chinese in their eating" such as they experience after eating rice, General Frank Sutton said in addressing the Foreign Trade Committee of the Board of Trade, in Vancouver. General Sutton held important positions in China under the former Manchurian dictator, Chang Tso-Lin.

"Develop a cheap oatmeal and you will do a tremendous business in China," the speaker said, pointed out that the Chinese are vegetable eaters but in the cold northern section they desired more substantial food than in the south.

General Sutton's advice was to send Canadian representatives to China, keep to the treaty ports and do a wholesale business, leaving trades indoors whenever possible. Sunlight is excellent for photography, but it cannot be controlled. Neither can shadows be kept constant throughout the day.

Still a Virginian
Lady Astor Declares

But Would Choose British Citizenship Rather Than American

Lady Astor, discussing the Women Bill in the House of Commons, said that she was "a passionate Virginian," but, if she had to choose, would prefer English citizenship rather than American.

"I am a passionate Virginian, and if I lived for one hundred years away from my country, I would still be a Virginian," said the American-born member of Parliament. "But that would not affect my being a good citizen of England.

"If I had to choose at this moment I would take English citizenship because of my husband and because I am happily married."

What He Needed

A Scotsman went out for a motor ride with the owner of a motor car, and two other guests. When they stopped to get gas one of the guests paid for it. When they needed oil the other guest paid for it. When they had a tire fixed the owner of the car paid for it. As someone asked the Scotsman if his pockets were sewed up or something.

"No," he replied, "but if you can pick up another nail the same size as this one, all I'll need is a hammer to fix up my back fence at home!"

New Brunswick Rhodes Scholar

Archie M. Humbler, of Truro, N.S., born in Broadley, York county, N.B., is the 1931 Rhodes scholar for New Brunswick, according to announcement here on behalf of the Rhodes scholarship committee.

Turner Valley Petroleum Wells

There are at present 25 petroleum producing wells in Turner Valley, Alberta, and about 65 wells in addition are being drilled.

The Beginning Of Cancer

How To Detect This Disease In Its Early Stages

(By Canadian Social Hygiene Council)

The importance of recognizing the early symptoms of cancer is something which every layman should appreciate. "Fear the beginning and not the end of cancer," has been aptly said by Dr. Joseph Colt Bloodgood, of Johns Hopkins University, one of the world's most renowned cancer specialists. By that, Dr. Bloodgood means that if one fears the beginning of cancer and takes steps to have it properly treated in its incipiency, then one need not fear an unfortunate end to the cancer nor an untimely end to himself.

What should we know about cancer in order to protect us and give us the best chance of prevention or of cure? Everyone should know that cancer does not begin as cancer. There first appears something that is not cancer, and this something that is not cancer, which may develop to cancer, is a local spot, a local condition, and not a general disease or a general condition.

This local spot which must form before cancer can start in either a little tumor or nodule with which we are born, or a little tumor or sore the result of injury or chronic irritation. When external this little spot can be seen or felt. It is then well-known to everybody as a wart, a mole, a sore spot in the skin or in the mouth, a white patch in the mouth, a red or scaly area on the skin, a pigmented area or a dark spot. The pigmented pigmented area called the pigmented mole. Any bit of skin or bit of the lining of the mouth or elsewhere on the mouth which does not look like the normal skin or normal mucous membrane should be looked upon as suspicious, just as the above definite mole, or wart, or sore. Then there are lumps that can be felt. It does not matter any difference what the lump is or what the age of the individual is, new born babe, infant, child, young or old adult, man or woman,—if you find a lump in the breast, a hardening, or a thickening, or an enlargement, or a waxen kernel, or a tumor, a sore that does not heal, it is the same thing. Don't watch and wait, go and find out what it is. The most dangerous lump is the lump in the breast of a woman over twenty-five. And just as such a growth may develop on or near the skin, so it may develop in any part within your body. Unfortunately the human body is perfectly wired, nothing can happen anywhere without touching off some sending some kind of message to the brain. We may call it pain, or misery, or discomfort, but everyone knows that this near means or from some spot in the body where as yet nothing can be seen or felt. You must pay attention to these messages when as you should do to the telephone, to the telegraph, or the letter, or when someone calls you on the personal noise—these messages must be read and interpreted.

Sometimes when it comes from the region of the abdomen we call the messages indigestion, colic, nausea. When it is in the head we call it headache. Sometimes as a feeling or burning sensation. Everyone understands the message known as toothache.

Then there is a third way in which some part of our body tells us that there is an abnormal spot which should be examined and properly treated, that is an unusual discharge. There is also a fourth way in which the body tells us that something is wrong somewhere. We call it loss of function. There is a limp. We can't move some part of the body as easily as we could before. We don't see well, hear well, smell or taste well. There may be vomiting after eating, or an indigestion after the movement of the bowels. The earlier in life this correct information is had the better. A knowledge of these things can be taught to children.

Will Practice Economy

The Simple Life Is Prescribed For German Officials

A simple life until the Fatherland recovers its financial stability is prescribed for the foreign representatives of the Reich in a foreign office circular.

The circular orders that entertainments offered to colleagues or foreign officials be restricted to the fewest in number and the simplest in form, and says that German travellers abroad must realize that they can no longer regard themselves as having a claim on the hospitality of the legations as has been hitherto the custom.

"And what is my fate, madame?"

"You will die young!"—Nagels Lustige Welt, Berlin.

Spasmodic Croup
Quickly Checked
Often with one application. Just rub Vicks over throat and chest
VICKS VAPORUB
Over 17 Million Jars Used Yearly

THE DUSTY HIGHWAY

BY
CHRISTINE WHITING PARMENTER

Copyright 1929

CHAPTER VI.—Continued.

Mary Maxwell's lips tightened as she replied: "So I gathered before I left. You see, Johnny, just as Julie arrived with the tea wagon (she ran into that old rockery of Selina Smith's, my dear, and almost smashed the tea cups, equally old and chinky, too), Gay came out under the trees with the babies. She certainly made a pretty picture, and I caught Mr. Halliday watching them with a different expression in his eyes. He looked quite human, and said: 'Why not ask Mrs. Hastings to join our party, Angela?' but his wife shrugged in a way that I should call insulting and answered: 'With that dog nursery at her heels!' Then she looked at me and added apologetically: 'Those children are charming, of course, but any child around a tea table is so—messy, don't you think?' And she handed me a glass of iced tea, and that wonderful other-worldized sapking I ever saw, and deliberately turned her back upon that group across the hedge."

"What did Halliday do?"

"He excused himself and went into the house. It was evidently what she wished. She began questioning me then, and in three minutes I understood why she'd decided to be gracious.

"She wanted to find out about Nick 'Hastings'!

"John Maxwell, here's my verdict: that woman is what Tom, Jr. would call a vamp!"

"I am afraid," replied her husband, his eyes twinkling, "that you've been seeing too many movies. What did she ask you about Nick?"

She began by saying that he was charming, and hinted that she understood his marriage had been too hasty. She used all the tact she possessed, dear, to let her eyes linger on the baby's, but I saw what she was up to.

"It was a pity, she said, for a man to marry so very young. Such affairs were apt to end unhappily. . . . Caught in a little town like this such entanglements were not uncommon, and we should be charitable. . . ."

"Good thunder!" broke in John Maxwell, unable to control his indignation, "she was implying——"

"I think she was, though she was extremely subtle. It was so furious that I split tea on that exquisite napkin. I told her I thought she had used the wrong word—that there was no entanglement about it—that the marriage was hasty merely because Nick was starting on a long vacation, and that at the last minute found that he didn't wish to leave Gay behind. That's all. I left as soon as I decently could. She was sweet as syrup, and urged me to be neighborly; but I don't believe she'll return my call in a hurry! I'm done, I'm here! Katy tell her that I'm 'relaxing'!"

John Maxwell chuckled.

"I fear, my dear, that you won't relax till you reach the other side of Jordan; but anyway, you've verified my own opinion."

"If you had an opinion," responded his wife with spirit, "what on earth was your object in making me chase down to Elm Street in my best clothes, with the thermometer at eighty? Still—to see Julie Nipps with her bobbed hair and black mohair—was worth the effort! Now, John Maxwell, it's your turn to explain. I confess I'm curious as to why you've interested in the woman unless——"

"As usual, Mary," interrupted her husband, "you've hit the nail on the head. I only wish it were the right old fool. I can't really believe——"

He went on to relate his fears, while Mary listened with no interruption. Then she sat rocking quietly when he was through.

"Well?" he questioned.

"I was trying to put myself in Nick's place," she answered slowly. "You know, John, I'm rather good at that. My first thought when hearing anything surprising, is how I'd act myself; but I try not to speak till I've viewed it from another's standpoint. I learned that trick when the children were growing up. Sometimes they'd want to do things I didn't approve of—things I wouldn't have done in my own girlhood. It would be on the tip of my tongue to forbid it, and then I'd say to myself: 'Mary, these youngsters are of another generation. Don't remember the difference from yours. Times have changed. And I'd put myself in their shoes and see how I'd have felt twenty years before if I'd been forbidden to do things that all my companions were doing.' It wasn't always easy, but it paid in the long run. Our boys and girls never did things on the sly; and if I decided my way was best I could make them see it, because they knew I wasn't hasty."

These was unveiled admiration in the look John Maxwell gave his wife. "But," he said, hesitating, "there's a thing that doesn't change with the generations, Mary, and that's the fact a man must be true to his own woman."

"I know; but do you think for a minute that Nick is untrue to Gay, even in his thoughts? I don't. I know the boy too well. He'd be as horrified at the idea as you or I, John. But for all that, if any man is a target for a ranger with a vampire only across the hedge! Nick's younger than his years. Gay's older than her own. Sophisticated. He's lived his life right here, and, though some of our friends prefer Chakenedo, it's limited. It's that which the universe revolves, we know it isn't. It wouldn't be surprising if a woman as subtle as Mrs. Halliday could make a kind of prey of a wife married so young, Johnny; and for the last few years he's had so little companionship that a woman would unnaturally stir his imagination. We've never had quite her like in Bakersville."

"Then you don't think me an old fool?" asked John ruefully.

"No, I wish you could send Nick off on a long vacation."

"But I can't just now. Besides, it's Gay who physically needs a change. She's run down under the heat, I think, and her pocket was mended with a safety pin. She apologized about it, but——"

"M-m," came thoughtfully from Mary Maxwell. She rocked quietly for a while, unloosing a slender figure, and with a mirror in her capable coiffure above innocent blue eyes. She stirred uneasily; then said; "I'll see Gay myself. Kind deeds should be passed along; and do you remember the winter Jenny was a baby and I so miserable, that Miss Rebecca Eaton came every week and took my mending home? Mercy! the help it was! I was too tired to care whether she was interfering by a thought, but she stood his marriage had been too hasty. She used all the tact she possessed, dear, with her eyes lovely as a baby's, but I saw what she was up to.

"It was a pity, she said, for a man to marry so very young. Such affairs were apt to end unhappily. . . . Caught in a little town like this such entanglements were not uncommon, and we should be charitable. . . ."

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In Winter
Outdoor work and play often give rise to sprains and frost bite. Keep a bottle of Minard's by you to rub on the affected parts.
MINARD'S
"KING OF PAIN"
LINIMENT

CHAPPED HANDS
Chilblains, Frost Bite
Quickly Healed by Zam-Buk.

Education On Canadian Matters Is Advisable

Ontario Postmaster Thinks Average U.S. Citizen Has Plenty To Learn

The average United States citizen needs enlightenment on matters pertaining to Canada, and it is the duty of United States publications to furnish this enlightenment, in the opinion of R. J. Dunsmore, postmaster, St. Thomas, who recently wrote to the National Geographic Society as follows.

"Re renewal of my fees for the National Geographic Society, I beg to advise you that I have decided to discontinue my membership. I see no consistency in continuing to send my good Canadian money to the United States. Since I have had the same good Canadian money scorchfully, even insolently, refused acceptance in Boston, Los Angeles, El Paso, New York and other United States centres, at a time, too, when Canadian money was rated above par.

"I have learned that the National Geographic Magazine with its wide spread influence, could do a great service for the people of the United States by enlightening their appalling ignorance of Canada. The average United States citizen appears to regard Canada as a land of perpetual snow, inhabited by Indians and French-speaking people. You might tell them that a section of country eastern Ontario, where I live, we grow as fine a grade of tobacco as is raised in Kentucky, and our farmers are growing rich raising tobacco. Also we grow peaches and grapes equal to those grown in California. The very barn yards of our farmers are lighted by electricity. Incidentally, you might tell them that Canada produces one-half of all the fresh water on the globe, and that there is room in the one Province of Ontario alone for all the fresh water in the down four of the United States, namely, New Hampshire, Connecticut, Rhode Island and New Jersey (if I am quoting Gen. Ben Butler correctly.) When we see wealthy and supposedly educated United States citizens coming among them in Ontario in mid-summer carrying heavy furs, snow-shoes, toboggans, etc., asking if there is much snow, and from wild animals (this is not a mere newspaper yarn—it is true); when we find a United States reporter, to ask the nearest policeman to be directed to (Windsor Castle), then society you will admit the general public of the United States should be taught in their schools a little of something else besides the wonderful importance of the great United States of America.

"Travelling in the United States, a well known Canadian citizen, D.C., was horrified when I pretended that I didn't know who Herbert Hoover was. And the fact of fact, I could have told him the history of the Hoover, or more correctly, Huber, family right back to his German grandfather (Pennsylvania Dutch). He asked him who Mackenzie King was (at that time Premier of Canada). He didn't know, but never heard of him. Then, I asked him, why should I know anything about President Hoover.

"Will you kindly remove my name from the membership list, and accept my thanks for the very courteous treatment accorded me by your office in the past."

Cause Of Stuttering

Rather Odd Theory Is Held By Southern California Professor

Stuttering probably is most often caused by the victim using his right hand when he really is left-handed, or vice-versa. This is the theory held by Dr. Milton Metfessel, professor of psychology in the University of Southern California.

It may work with either hand. A naturally right-handed person, may be using his left, or vice-versa. In either case a conflict is caused in the brain resulting in speech disorders he says.

A For To Asthma. Give Asthma a fair trial and it gains ground rapidly. But give it repeated treatments of Dr. J. D. Kellogg's Asthma Remedy and it will fall back even faster. There is no half way measures about this remedy. It goes right to work and drives asthma out. It relieves the labored breathing that sages and leaves no place for the cough to lurk. Have it by you for ready use.

Shipments Of Wheat

From August 1 to October 30, 1930, shipments of wheat from Canada totalled 73,240,000 bushels to 26 countries and shipments of flour in the same period totalled 2,175,273 barrels to 63 countries. The British Isles was the largest buyer of wheat and flour having taken 49,807,595 bushels and 774,811 barrels respectively. Germany was the second best customer for flour with 388,215 barrels.

B.C. Apples For British Isles

Six ships recently took large consignments of British Columbia apples to the British Isles. The apples were brought from the Okanagan Valley, the principal fruit growing district of British Columbia, in 40 freight cars.

Minard's Liniment for all Pain.

SOVIET DICTATOR

Clemence Voroshilov, Soviet commissar for war and navy, who, according to reports from Moscow, in speech over radio, declared himself Soviet dictator, but asked the people to remain loyal to present government.

Competing For Trans-Atlantic Air Service

Keen Rivalry Between Canada and States For Air Mail

The Montreal Gazette publishes the following despatch from Ottawa:

"Keen rivalry between Canada and the United States in trans-Atlantic air mail service has been disclosed as a result of the visit here of W. I. Glover, second assistant postmaster-general at Washington, who has been conferring with Dominion post office officials on air mail and airway mail service, and of the visit here a short time previous of James Richardson, of Winnipeg, head of the newly formed Canadian Airways, Ltd., a large Canadian concern with powerful backing from the railways and steamship companies and principal financial houses.

"Canadian Airways and the Post Office Department here have an ambitious scheme under way for the establishment of mail 'planes at the British end of trans-Atlantic and Canadian ends of the trans-Atlantic voyages of mail steamships, the transmission time can be reduced by 72 hours, which would put the Canadian steamship-plane service on a par with the U.S. all-plane service, Canada's proximity to the great circle of trans-Atlantic navigation being greatly to her advantage.

"It will be recalled that a short time ago it was announced by Mr. Glover, in Washington, that tenders had been asked on a regular air mail service across the Atlantic, using Bermuda and the Azores as stops for the mail 'planes; such a service would cut the ocean crossing for mail to four or possibly three days, as against the time by that with New York as the summer end of the trans-Atlantic service, and Chesterfield, P.C., as the winter port, Montreal and Toronto could be given a 24-hour service from either of those points and Winnipeg a 36-hour service.

"Mr. Glover was conferring here on completion of the air mail service between Winnipeg and St. Paul and Minneapolis, and he intimated that a joint service for Yukon and Alaska, including Fort Nelson, would be urged by the Canadian government down the Mackenzie River, was being considered.

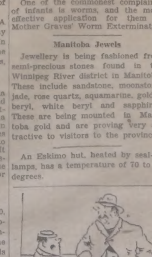
"While no final decisions have yet been reached as to the extent to which Canadian Airways may embark upon trans-Canada and trans-Atlantic air mail carriage, yet it is believed that a very substantial sum of money will likely be asked at next parliament by way of a subvention to the company undertaking the work. Some announcement in connection with this policy is also expected work of Canadian Airways is expected early in the new year.

One of the commonest complaints of infants is worms, and the most effective remedy is Mother Graves's Worm Exterminator.

Manitoba Jewels

Jewellery is being fashioned from semi-precious stones found in the Winnipeg River district in Manitoba. These include sandstone, moonstone, jade, rose quarts, aquamarine, golden beryl, white beryl and sapphires. These are being manufactured in Manitoba gold and are proving very attractive to visitors to the province.

An Eskimo hut, heated by seal-oil lamps, has a temperature of 70 to 80 degrees.



"In my time I was at the University."

"Really?"

"Yes, to put in a broken window!"—Pragte Gaiea, Yvardon.

Humane Society Awards

Many Westerners Receive Bronze Medals For Heroic Deeds

At a meeting in Hamilton of the board of investigating governors of the Royal Canadian Humane Association, attended by Captain George J. Guy, A. G. Bain, M. J. Overall, F. T. Treasure and H. Lyle Gossin, the following awards were granted:

Bronze medals: Calvin M. Gordon, Webb, Sask., for rescue of Robert Freeborn, Sr., and Robert Aaron Jr., and Reggie Chamberlain, from drowning in Swift Current Creek, Webb, Sask., July 13.

Robert R. Gordon, Webb, Sask., for rescue of Robert Freeborn, Sr., and Robert Freeborn, Jr., and Reggie Chamberlain, from drowning in Swift Current Creek, Webb, Sask., July 13.

Parchment certificates: A. T. Speed, 237 Kingston Street, Victoria, B.C., for rescue of E. Moires from drowning at Ogden Point Docks, Victoria, B.C., July 14, 1928.

Charles Max Ramsey, 3512, 14 Street, S.W. Calgary, Alberta, for attempting to rescue Raymond Leonard Jago from drowning in the Elbow River, Calgary, Alberta, July 9.

Godfrey Dixon, 1014 28th Avenue, S.W. Calgary, Alberta, for attempting to rescue Raymond Leonard Jago from drowning in the Elbow River, Calgary, Alberta, July 9.

Alma McLeod, Brandon, Man., for the rescue of Mrs. J. A. Dunn from drowning in Sandy Lake, Brandon, Man., July 19.

Constable Carleton G. Moore, Pangnirtung, N.W.T., for the attempted rescue of native Koodloo from drowning at Pangnirtung, N.W.T., July 16, 1929.

Mrs. Robert Walker, Blue River, B.C., for the rescue of Evelyn Massey from drowning at Eleoor Lake, Blue River, B.C., August 28, 1928.

Recipes For This Week

(By Betty Barclay)

CHESTNUT PUREE

Either the large French chestnuts or the small native kinds can be used for this tempting soup.

1 quart chestnuts.
1 quart of stock.
1½ pints milk.
2 tablespoons butter.
2 tablespoons flour.
2 teaspoons sugar.
Salt and pepper.

Shell and skin the chestnuts. Heat the stock and milk, and thicken with the butter and flour. Add seasonings. Boil the chestnuts until soft and put through a potato ricer. Add to soup. Heat well.

SAVORY BUTTER SANDWICHES

2 teaspoons lemon juice.
2 teaspoons anchovy paste.
2 teaspoons mustard.
4 teaspoons Worcestershire sauce.
4 tablespoons butter.

Put all ingredients into a bowl; beat until smooth and creamy; spread on crackers; cover with another cracker, and use with cocktails or simple salads.

Beauty Contest In North

"Shining Star," Beautiful Eskimo Maiden, Is Winner

Enoosiak, 20-year-old brunette, is the reigning beauty of the Arctic. Andrew Brown, the big face and figure expert from North, selected the brown-eyed, brown-skinned Eskimo girl from an entry of two dozen in the first beauty contest ever held inside the Arctic Circle.

From Baker Lake, little trading post on Chesterfield Inlet, just a few miles south of the Arctic circle, word of Enoosiak's triumph. "Shining Star" her name means and proudly, for she is the daughter of the first native to win a state or effective demarcation the 5,500 miles of international boundary between Canada and the United States is now under the direction of the International Boundary Commission, the Canadian section of which functions under the Surveys Branch of the Department of the Interior. This work involves the reopening of the boundary vista through wooded areas, the repair of deteriorated boundary marks or monuments or their removal to other sites when necessary, the erection of additional monuments where required, the marking of the boundary on international bridges and in tunnels, and the revision of the boundary maps.

Net Without Recognition

Dr. Grella—It's a pity that the world is very ungrateful towards our profession. How seldom one sees a public memorial erected to a doctor!"

Mrs. Golightly: "How seldom? Oh, doctor, think of our cemeteries!"

Mother (teaching nursery rhyme to little daughter): "Ding dong dell pussy's in the well. Now, what comes next?"

Up-to-date five year old: "Pussy wants a corner."

Saves Fishes From Drowning

The pulmotor, used to save human beings from suffocation, is now used to save fishes from drowning when they breathed up all the oxygen in transportation tanks of water.

The slender filament of a spider's web is one-sixth the diameter of a filament of artificial silk.

A very promising process for welding copper has been developed from recent research.

Palpitation Of The Heart
Nerves Were All Gone
Miss Rose Griffin, Ashern, Man., writes: — "About five years ago I was troubled with palpitation of the heart, caused by a shock, and my nerves were all gone, and I could not sleep. I read about Milburn's Heart and Nerve Pills and decided to try them. After I had taken three boxes I was feeling fine again. I think they are a wonderful remedy, and all others who suffered as I did would give them a trial."
Sold at all drug and general stores, or mailed direct on receipt of price by The T. Milburn Co., Ltd., Toronto, Ont.
MILBURN'S HEART AND NERVE PILLS
Price 50c a box

Some Famous Writers

Few Who Have Attained Success Started In Literary Work

Few men who have made names for themselves in literature started life as writers. Mark Twain, in his early day, was a compositor, and he began to "set type" at the age of thirteen. Dickens started life as a "bottle boy" in a blacking factory, and then became a clerk in a lawyer's office, in Gray's Inn. Bret Harte, after trying his luck at the gold miner, accepted the post of messenger on the Wells Fargo Express.

H. G. Wells was a draper's assistant before he became a science teacher and a popular novelist. Sir James Barrie started as a counting house and later enlisted in the United States Army before embarking on a spectacular literary career that landed him among the immortals. Owen Wister started life in a Boston banking house and then took up the law ere "The Virginian" made him famous. Arnold Bennett was employed in a lawyer's office when he left home and had turned 30 when he published his first novel, "A Man From the North."

The number of famous writers who graduated from the newspaper profession is legion. James M. Barrie was a reporter long before "What Every Wife Minister" preached his first sermon. George Bernard Shaw was music critic for a Dublin weekly paper, "The Star," under the editorship of T. P. (Tay Pay) O'Connor, in his young days. Jerome K. Jerome started his writing career on a newspaper man, and one of his first assignments was to report a sermon by the famous preacher, Spurgeon. It was a warm Sunday morning, and Jerome had recorded how Spurgeon began his sermon by mopping his brow and remarking that it was "damned hot." Kipling, too, spent the first seven years of his career—from 1882 to 1889—on the staffs of two Indian newspapers.

Coming to more recent times, Sinclair Lewis was a reporter for several years after leaving Yale, and a good one, too, according to Melville E. Stone, of the Associated Press, under whom "Red" Lewis worked. Other erstwhile newspaper men who have become famous as novelists, and whose names come readily to mind, are Sir Philip Gibbs, who made his reputation as a World War correspondent; Hugh Walpole, who started as a reporter with the New York City News Association; A. S. M. Hutchinson, of "If Winter Comes" fame, who was a Fleet Street (London) editor in the old days; Willa Cather, who was at one time a fractious newspaper woman.

Cheapest Of All Oils—Considering the quality and use of Thomas' Eclectric Oil it is the cheapest of all preparations offered to the public. It has no fame, who was a Fleet Street (London) editor in the old days; Willa Cather, who was at one time a fractious newspaper woman.

International Boundary

Much Work Is Entailed In Keeping the Boundary Clearly Marked

To maintain in a state of effective demarcation the 5,500 miles of international boundary between Canada and the United States is a matter that is of considerable importance to the International Boundary Commission, the Canadian section of which functions under the Surveys Branch of the Department of the Interior. This work involves the reopening of the boundary vista through wooded areas, the repair of deteriorated boundary marks or monuments or their removal to other sites when necessary, the erection of additional monuments where required, the marking of the boundary on international bridges and in tunnels, and the revision of the boundary maps.

Trans-Canada 'Phone Line

All Canadian Telephone System To Be In Operation By New Year

Work has started on the building of the British Columbia link of the Trans-Canada 'Phone line, the direct system through the Crow's Nest Pass to Alberta will be provided to replace the present system of routing telephone calls through the United States and other parts of Canada across the United States via Seattle. The new line, which will cost about $250,000 and will involve some 655 miles of telephone line, 125 miles of which has already been built.

The principal Canadian telephone companies and provincial systems are co-operating in the trans-Canada project and it is expected that by early all-Canadian telephone connection between Halifax and Vancouver will be possible by the end of next year.

Opposed To Modernism

A man who was opposed to the inroads of modernism, and distressed by the use of telephones and motor cars, Edward C. Witmore, 83-year-old proprietor of the Tailors' Cash Trimming House, at 98½ Church Street, Toronto, is dead. In the death of this quaint man of another age, who lived a life of invincible solitude, the city loses one of its most interesting characters.

Minard's Liniment aids Sore Feet.

Abyssinian Ruler Ambitious

Wanted Unity Of Empires and Proposed Marriage To Queen Victoria

Rulers of Abyssinia are ambitious, according to Prof. S. A. B. Mercer, who lectured recently in Trinity College Library, Toronto.

In the days of Queen Victoria, Professor Mercer told his audience, the Abyssinian Emperor conceived the idea of uniting the two empires. He wrote to Queen Victoria asking her hand in marriage. The British queen did not reply and the emperor, hereafter the thwarted suitor satisfied his disappointed affections by maltreating every white man he could get his hands on.

In more recent years, the speaker recalled, the Emperor and six kings of Abyssinia had been crowned. One of the kings was immensely intrigued by a Rolls Royce he saw in London, England. He also saw a church car which appealed to him. He bought both and returned with his treasures to Abyssinia. It was not long before he discovered the fact that there were no roads in his mountainous kingdom. However, he solved the problem by having a road built around the car which he still drives his two high-powered cars.

Professor Mercer argued against the popular belief that races do not change in color. The Jews of Abyssinia, he pointed out, were black. Yet they had never inter-married with the black races. In thousands of years of living in the country they had completely changed in color, though their features were still those of the Semitic race from which they had sprung.

Little Helps For This Week

"Let Him do to me as seemeth good unto Him."—2 Samuel xv. 26.

God never would send you the darkness,
If He or you could bear the light;
But you would not cling to His guiding hand,
If the way were always bright.
And you would not care to walk by faith,
Could you always walk by sight.

So He sends you the blinding darkness,
And the furnace of sevenfold heat;
'Tis His way to make you lean
To keep you close to His feet;
For 'tis always on mountains
When our lives are glad and sweet.

There is a bird, it said, that will never learn the song his master will teach him, of "the land afar" full of light. He listens and learns a snatch of this: a trill of that, a polyglot of all the songs he can hear, but never a separate and entire melody of his own. But the master covers the cage, makes the room dark, and teaches him, then he will listen to the one song he has to sing, and try and try again until at last that song is learned. And then when he has caught the melody, the cage is uncovered.

—Robert Collyer.

Cooking By Solar Heat

Day May Come When Fire Will Not Be Necessary

The bright day may come when Mrs. Housewife will not have to bend over a hot stove in order to get meals for supper. She'll just hitch her oven to the sun and let it go at that. That, with a little stretch of the imagination, was the hope held out by Dr. C. G. Abbot, secretary of the Smithsonian Institute, in an address before the Royal Canadian Institute at Toronto. Cooking has been carried on with great success by use of solar heat, he said, adding that there is great hope that engines driven by power from the sun may be a practical outcome.

Clay As Purifier

Added to their many other uses some varieties of Canadian clay are employed for the purifying of lard and oils.

READ OF A CASE LIKE HER OWN
Decided to take Lydia E. Pinkham's Vegetable Compound
Moncton, New Brunswick—"Before my last baby was born I was very nervous and discouraged, as I saw no advertisement in the paper about any woman who had been like me so I bought a bottle of Lydia E. Pinkham's Vegetable Compound. I took three bottles and it carried me safely through that critical time, and I have three children to care for and I feel well and strong. I tell my other women about your medicine."—Mrs. Otis Gaunce, 82 Albert Street, Moncton, New Brunswick.

Leave us your next Order for

Printing

You do not have to send elsewhere, when you can get it just as neatly and cheaply at home.

Our Print Shop is ready always to meet your requirements in

Everything in the Job Printing Line

The Times Job Department

P. O. Box 280

The Proof is the Eating

Make a batch of bread has been spoiled by the flour not turning out just right.

Opportune Flour

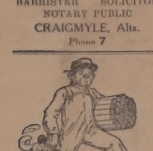
Is Always Reliable

It is manufactured from wheat grown in your own district, and ground in your own town. Why pay more? Buy from us and you support home industry

Custom Milling
BRAN and SHORTS
FOR SALE

McKAY & GATES
PROPRIETORS

D. L. Sloan
BARRISTER SOLICITOR
NOTARY PUBLIC
CRAIGMYLE, Alta.
Phone 7



Rush your order to "The Times" for an Advt. in these Classified columns when you have anything.

For Sale, Lost, Rent, Wanted or Found

Church Services

THE UNITED CHURCH OF CANADA

Rev. Geo. A. Street, B.A., Pastor
Second Ave. Phone 47

Services for December

Sunday School ..	11.00 a.m.
Service of Worship ..	7.30 p.m.
Mechesha	2.00 p.m.
Sectional Hill	
December 7 & ..	4.00 p.m.
Special Christmas music.	

THE BAPTIST CHURCH

Rev. Dr. M. Wheer, Pastor.

Services are held each Sunday as follows:—

Sunday School ..	11 a.m.
Morning Service ..	12p.m.
Cotter School ..	3 p.m.
Evening Service ..	7.30 p.m.

TUESDAYS

Senior B.Y.P.U. ..	7.30 p.m.

WEDNESDAYS

Junior B.Y.P.U. ..	7.30 p.m.
Prayer Meeting ..	8.30 p.m.

Subjects:—

Morning—"Into crookedness at the door."
Evening—"Awake!"

The Lord's Supper is observed on the first Sunday of the month, after the morning service.

Local Grain Prices.

Wednesday, Dec. 17, 1930.

Wheat—

No. 1 Northern ..	.86
No. 2 Northern ..	.80
No. 3 Northern ..	.76
No. 4 ..	.69
No. 5 ..	.59
No. 6 ..	.45
Feed ..	.42

Oats—

2 CW ..	.33
3 CW and Ex. 1 feed ..	.30
1 feed ..	.26
2 feed ..	.05

Barley—

No. 3 ..	.42
No. 4 ..	.39

NEW POOL PRICES

Because effective Nov. 5th, 1930

No. 1 Wheat ..	.81
No. 2 " ..	.78
No. 3 " ..	.73
No. 4 " ..	.70
No. 5 " ..	.66
No. 6 " ..	.59
Feed " ..	.51

FOYS COAL MINE

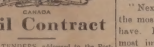
COAL!

Lump, Stove, and Nut (Mixed)
$3.00 per ton at Mine
$4.00 per ton delivered in Delia

TOM GRANT, Hauler, Phone 1310
EUDY FOY, Owner.

N. STANLEY ROBERTS
Commissioner for Oaths.
Magistrate — Official Auditor.
Conveyancing and Stenography.
FIRE INSURANCE
Issued on Cash or Note Plan.
Automobile, Accident and Sickness.
Non Tariff Insurance Co. of Canada.
TOWN HALL, — DELIA.
Phone No 9.

W. C. King
AUCTIONEER and VALUER
Phone 42, Delia
List your Auction Sales with us.



Mail Contract

SEALED TENDERS, addressed to the Postmaster General, will be received at Ottawa until noon, on Friday, the 23rd January, 1931, for the conveyance of His Majesty's Mails, on a proposed Contract for four years, from the 1st April next, or such later date as may be arranged, three times per week on the route Delia Rural Route No. 2 (Proposed) from the Postmaster General's service.

Printed notices containing further information as to conditions of proposed Contract may be seen and blank forms of Tender may be obtained at the Post Office of Delia, and at the Office of the Post Office Inspector.

J. D. CORLEY,
District Superintendent of Postal Service.

District Superintendent's Office, Calgary, Alta., December 6th, 1930.

Willow Creek Coal
FOR WILLOW CREEK COAL
Phone 1909

NOTICE

Would the man who came with large hound and grey woolly Husky visit Estate for same, and save trouble.
51p K. T. BECK.

ESTRAY

From section 25-30-18-w4 (18 miles north west of Delia), one black boar, weighing about 140 lbs. Finder please notify
51p H. SWAINSTON, Delia P.O.

FOR SALE

A five-roomed house, lot and garage, on Second Ave. East, Delia. Will sell furnished or unfurnished. Price reasonable. Full information and terms can be had from
W. C. KING, Auctioneer.
50-52p Phone 42, Delia.

The Delia Times

PUBLISHED EVERY THURSDAY
Jos. McMillan, . Editor and Proprietor

Subscription rates $2.00 per annum payable in advance.

Classified Advertising, such as Lost, Stolen or Strayed, Articles Wanted or For Sale, &c., 50c. first insertion, 25c. each consecutive insertion, prepaid. If charged 25c extra will be added.

Municipal, Legal and Tender Advertisements 10c per line first insertion, 5c per line each subsequent insertion.

Display Advertising and Local ad. rates on application.

Changes of advertisement must reach this office not later than noon each Tuesday to insure insertion in the following issue.

THURSDAY, DECEMBER 18, 1930

SPECULATE UPON APPOINTMENT TO GOVERNORSHIP

While definite announcement may not be forthcoming for several months, speculation is rife regarding the successor to Lord Willingdon as Governor General of Canada. His term ends next fall.

A popular but probably inaccurate guess is the Duke of York. The Duke and Duchess are Empire favorites, but there are many obstacles to his coming to Canada for a period of five years at this time. First, there are the social and ceremonial obligations at home from which they are able to free Their Majesties, obligations which will be heavier than usual next year during the absence of the Prince of Wales in South America. Secondly, the youth of H. R. H. and the fact that he is unschooled in the art of professional diplomacy, mitigate against his coming during this decade.

Lord Byng would be acceptable to the Bennett Government, but his health is poor and he has said he could not consider his re appointment.

Lord Cromer has been mentioned, but it is said that he would probably be unacceptable. While the Duke of Atholl is acceptable, because of his health he would be unable to come.

The Earl of Athlone, now Governor-General of South Africa, may be the selection. He is a brother of Queen Mary, while his wife is a grand-daughter of Queen Victoria. His qualifications for the post are said to be pre-eminent, but there remains a doubt as to whether or not he would accept.

An interesting possibility is the Marquis of Lothian, who is better known to Canadians as Philip Kerr, under which name he served as private secretary to Lloyd George through the war-time coalition government in Britain. The Marquis holds the oldest of Scotch Catholic peerages, and is head of the Rhodes Trust, under which the vast wealth of the South African capitalist is administered. He is accounted one of the most brilliant minds of the time, and there is no doubt that his thousands of friends in Canada would welcome his appointment.

CHURCHES AND WEEKLIES

Churches and weekly newspapers are very similar, is the statement made by the Rev. Canon A. P. Shatford, Montreal, at a gathering of newspapers recently. "You preach once a week—so do I. You preach with the Bible—so do I. You have difficulties in making collections—so have I."

"Canada needs good interpreters to clarify her ideals and her standards. The office of the interpreter is the oldest in the world, and the most important.

"Next to the pulpit, the press is the most important interpreter we have. In many respects it is the most important interpreter of life today. It is the interpreter of national events.

"The truest newspapers are directing, moulding and shaping public thought. What more important position could a newspaper enjoy than moulding and directing of the thoughts of the people on the important issues of the day?

"The weekly newspaper plays a more important part in the lives of its readers than the daily. The city newspaper is insidious, but the weekly is an episode. It is looked forward to until it arrives; it is then read and digested, and talked about until the next one appears. To its subscribers the weekly newspaper is their preacher. It is their bible and their lawbook, and it covers all their interests and activities.

"In the final analysis the real value of a newspaper is not commercial or intellectual. It is moral and spiritual, for it keeps blazing before the minds of the people the ideals for which this great Dominion stands.

"If we are to keep this Canada the country that it ought to be, we need unprejudiced interpreters with Dominion ethics and ideals. The province of a newspaper is to keep before the people views that are synonymous and symmetrical in relation to the whole. The weekly newspaper is not the least of those who are contributing to the building of the ship of Canada."—Revelstoke Review.

Local and District

BIRTH

BILLINGS—Born to Mr. and Mrs. William Billings, of Delia, at Drumheller Hospital, on December 8, 1930, a daughter (stillborn).

* * *

Catholic services will be held in Coates' Hall on Christmas Day, at 10 a.m.

* * *

J. J. Bradford shipped a carload of cattle to Calgary on Tuesday.

* * *

Mr. and Mrs. H. J. Morrow, of Verdant Valley, called at the Manse on Tuesday.

* * *

James Scott received word this week of the death of his brother, Wilbur Scott, at St. Catherines, Ont. The deceased gentleman was about 80 years of age, and his death occurred on the 10th inst.

G. Goodison, of Calgary, brother of Mrs. S. M. Walker, of the Queen's Hotel, was a visitor in Delia over the week-end.

* * *

Mr. and Mrs. Lee Howarth have moved into the house owned and recently vacated by Mr. and Mrs. G. A. Richardson on Third Avenue.

* * *

There was a dance held in the Olympia Theatre last Friday night, under the management of W. D. Fitzsimmons. It was sparsely attended.

* * *

There will be a meeting of the Canadian Legion held in Coates' Hall this (Thursday) evening. Business important, and all members are earnestly requested to attend.

* * *

G. J. Gibson, insurance agent, formerly of Craigmyle, but now residing in Calgary, was a business visitor in Delia the beginning of this week.

* * *

Mr. and Mrs. A. P. Anderson and family of Mecheche, and Mr. and Mrs. P. A. Campbell and daughter of East Coulee, were visitors at the home of Mr. and Mrs. A. C. Campbell on Sunday.

* * *

The Delia Times will be published next week on Tuesday, owing to Christmas Day falling on Thursday. Advertisers will greatly assist us by having their copy in by the end of this week.

* * *

C. W. Hands made a trip by auto to Calgary on Monday. Mrs. Hands has been a patient in a hospital in Calgary for some time, and was operated on about a couple of weeks ago, we are pleased to report is getting along satisfactorily.

* * *

Remember that next Sunday, the 21st, will be observed as Christmas Sunday. Whatever service you may choose to attend, do not fail to give thanks unto God for the coming of the Christ Child, who has brought so much happiness to the world.

* * *

Delia's Annual Community Christmas Tree and Concert will be held in Delia, Tuesday, December 23rd, 8 o'clock sharp. Adults 35c and children 15c. It is best always not to put any presents on the tree this year, so parents and friends please observe this.—Advt.

* * *

Since the mild weather, with slight precipitation over the week-end, there was a drop in temperature Tuesday. Snow fell all forenoon, and cold seasonable weather has been the order since, with good prospects for excellent skating and the curlers getting under way.

* * *

The C.G.I.T. Girls and the Boy Scouts need more toys to help Old Santa, and see that no boy or girl in the district is neglected this Christmas. Bring your toy—a new one or an old one—to the Bakery right away, so that any needing repairs can be attended to before Christmas. The Red Cross will handle the distribution of these toys.

* * *

P. M. Christophers, of the Mines Department, Edmonton, was a visitor to Delia Monday. His business was in connection with the safety of mines legally engaged in the mining of coal, and also farmers digging coal for their own use, or commercializing same, which is prohibited by the Government.

* * *

Through the courtesy of the Village Council, skating at the local rink will be free to everyone this season. At the outset about 100 dollars will be required, and then the rink will be turned over to the Boy Scouts and the Hockey Club. These two organizations will thereafter be expected to maintain the rink and writing rooms, and keep them open to everyone in good order. Three of either the Scouts or Hockey Club will always be on duty at the rink during skating hours. This arrangement took effect on Wednesday night.

* * *

The regular monthly meeting of the Enterprise Social Club was held at the home of Mr. and Mrs. W. J. Tabor. After the business routine came over a social evening was indulged in games and songs. There was quite a large crowd, about 48 people being present, and everybody enjoyed themselves thoroughly. A dainty lunch was served by the hostess. The crowd departed at midnight, singing "Auld Lang Syne", and "Three cheers for the host and hostess." The next meeting will be held on the evening of the 8th of January, at the home of Mrs. J. M. Julson.

The sets of lantern slides, "Peter Pan" and "The Vatican", were exhibited on Thursday night in Michichi Community Hall, and at the Delia United Church on Friday night. The slides of the Vatican were especially good, and several words of appreciation were expressed. The preparation of these slides is a community service rendered by the University of Alberta, and as Mr. Steele has gone to considerable expense to secure lantern equipment to bring this service to our community, it is a pleasure to know that his efforts are appreciated.

Fascinating Links in Canada's History

Ottawa, Dec. 15.—Earnscliffe, the new home of the British High Commissioner to Canada, is much in the public eye since Sir William and Lady Clark have taken up residence there. It is situated on the Ottawa River, and commands a splendid view of the river and the Laurentian mountains across the water.

The fine old residence, which is of grey stone, was built by John MacKinnon as a fitting home for his bride, who was carried across the threshold in true Highland fashion. In later years Thomas G. Reynolds, of the Grand Trunk Railway, became the owner of the house and it was during his regime it got its name as "Earnscliffe."

One evening the family of Thomas Reynolds were sitting around the fire place discussing the name of their home. A rap sounded on the door, and the visitor proved to be Sir John A. MacDonald. He joined in the family conclave of choosing a name. "Eaglecliffe" received favor with Sir John, suggested that the Scotch for Eagle is used, and suggested "Erne," or as Sir Wallee Scott wrote it, "Earn." Thus the name of the residence became "Earnscliffe."

It was fitting that the residence should later be purchased by Sir John A. MacDonald, and that his life in Ottawa should be spent within its walls. He died in the house, and was buried from it—the home which he had loved and named.

A short time ago the relics which belonged to Sir John and Lady MacDonald's home were sold by auction in Ottawa, and with slight reservations the house was converted into the residence of the British High Commissioner to Canada.

Mail Christmas Parcels Early

Ottawa, Dec. 6.—Appeals are being made to the public by the Postmaster-General and his assistant, requesting the early mailing of Christmas parcels, so that Santa Claus, Postmaster-general, in a movie tone, which will be shown from coast to coast, may make distance, none of early mailing be made this year by any one in any town.

Another way in which the public can co-operate with the postoffice department in expediting Christmas mail is by exercising more care in packing and wrapping parcels. It is stated that millions of dollars are wasted each year through careless and inadequate packing, which destroys merchandise through postal breakage, and various pilferers.

The outstanding principles of good packing and wrapping are:—Paper wrapping alone should be used only for such commodities as readily lend themselves to neat forms of packing, but articles of all kinds need the protection of a box, or other outside container, in addition to paper used for cushioning; where several loose articles are to be wrapped in a single package they should first be tied together to prevent any shifting s trong, tough paper should be used. The twine used in tying should be strong, and there should be no slack in stretching. The marking on parcels also is very important. They should always be marked plainly.

Notes from Sunbeam

The Community Club meets this week at the home of Mrs. Stan. Cuncannon. Besides the usual business, the meeting will consist of preparations for the annual Christmas tree.

Mr. Garfield McArthur left on Sunday night for Detroit and other points east.

The schools will soon be closed for the Christmas holidays, and great preparations are going forward for closing programs. Miss Lyster, of Mount Carmel, closes school on Friday, and her entertainment will be that afternoon. The Sunbeam school concert will be on the evening of the last day of school here, which is Tuesday, the 23rd.

Mrs. Hubbel entertained a few friends at Bridge last Friday evening.

One Good Recipe Makes A Cook Famous

A delicious accompaniment to any cold meat dish is made by putting one half cupful of cold boiled sweet potatoes in buttered casserole. Cover with 1 cup of sliced sour apples, sprinkle with 4 cup of brown sugar, dot over with pieces of butter and salt; on top of this place another cupful of boiled sweet potatoes. 1 cup of apples, sprinkle with brown sugar, butter and salt. Bake in a moderate oven for one hour. Besides being a delicious dish, this offers a new way to serve sweet potatoes.

An Attractive Offer for our Readers

Two papers which should be found in ever home in this community are offered you in an attractive money saving combination. Be sure to profit by it!

The Delia Times and Family Herald and Weekly Star

Any home may receive these two papers every week in the year at a special bargain rate of

$2.00 per year

The Delia Times provides you with all the local news of the community.

The Family Herald and Weekly Star, the paper with the largest circulation of any publication in Canada, will supply you with the world news, short and serial stories and special articles and a complete weekly farm journal.

Money Saved is Money Earned!

Subscribe now to

The Delia Times

NOTE.—If your present subscription to either paper is still in force your subscription will be renewed for a full year from its present expiry date.

Health Service of the Canadian Medical Association

DIPHTHERIA SHOULD GO!

For some years we have known how to prevent diphtheria. Considering the fear which pervades those of that disease, it might have been expected that they would have made every effort to secure protection for their children.

No such effort has been made by the parents. Diphtheria is a rare disease in only a comparatively small number of communities, where thanks to the persistent efforts of the health authorities, a large percentage of the parents have had their children immunized against diphtheria.

In Canada, many thousands of children have received the injections of diphtheria toxoid, a harmless substance, which, we may say possesses magic power. It is harmless, and it is able, when injected in the body, to cause the body to produce protective forces against diphtheria.

When these protective forces have been produced, the individual is immunized against diphtheria. We speak of the injecting of diphtheria toxoid into the body as diphtheria immunization.

The process is a simple one, and young children are seldom, if ever, ill following the injection. This is one reason for doing the immunizations in early life, but it is not the chief one. Early action is important because diphtheria is a disease which occurs in its greatest severity among little children between the sixth month and the fifth year of life.

We can say with assurance that diphtheria should go because we know how to make it disappear. It has been proved over and over again that it can be driven out by the use of diphtheria toxoid. There is no reason why in the year 1929, over nine hundred lives should have been sacrificed to this one disease in our country. There is no reason why ten times that number should have suffered from an attack of diphtheria which permanently injures many of those who recover from an attack.

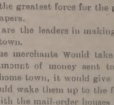
Diphtheria continues its deadly work in our midst, killing and maiming our children because, individually, we fail to take the necessary action to protect our little ones from the attacks of this disease.

We admire and applaud the results of medical research. We may say how wonderful it is that diphtheria should have been added to the list of preventable diseases. What we think or say, however, will not save one life; it is what we do that counts.

Diphtheria toxoid, if left in a bottle, will not protect the child; it must be injected into his body and thus be given the opportunity to produce protective forces.

Diphtheria should go. Will you, by having your own children immunized, do your part in sending it into the oblivion where it belongs?

Questions concerning health, addressed to the Canadian Medical Association, 184 College Street, Toronto, will be answered personally by letter.



Isn't it a Fact?

That the greatest force for the good of the public is the newspapers.

That we are the leaders in making better business for the home town.

If some merchants would take the trouble to find out the amount of money sent to mail-order houses from the home town, it would give them an awful jolt.

It would wake them up to the fact that in order to compete with the mail-order houses they should use the same methods as used by the mail-order houses—

ADVERTISING!—The Magnet that Attracts

Mail-order houses appreciate the importance of advertising. That is why they get so much business.

Heavy appropriations for advertising are necessary in their business. They make these appropriations and that is why they get rich at the expense of the local merchants.

If local merchants paid as much attention to local advertising as they should, the mail-order houses wouldn't do much business.